

Contents

1 Introduction to Ultrasound, 1

- The Nature of Ultrasound, 1
- Historical Introduction, 1
 - Industrial Applications, 2
 - Medical Applications, 2
- Review Questions, 4

2 Fundamentals of Physics, 5

- Mathematical Background, 5
 - Fractions, 5
 - Decimals, 5
 - Significant Figures, 5
 - Algebra, 6
 - Scientific Notation, 7
 - Rules for Exponents, 8
 - Binary Number System, 8
 - Graphing, 10
- Units of Measurement, 10
 - Standard of Length, 12
 - Standard of Mass, 12
 - Standard of Time, 13
 - Systems of Units, 13
- Scientific Prefixes, 13
- Review Questions, 14

3 Basic Physical Quantities, 15

- Velocity, 15
- Acceleration, 15
- Newton's Laws of Motion, 15
 - First Law, 15
 - Second Law, 15
 - Third Law, 16
- Work, 16
- Power, 17
- Energy, 17
 - Mechanical Energy, 18
 - Potential Energy, 18
 - Chemical Energy, 18
 - Electrical Energy, 18
 - Thermal Energy, 18

Nuclear Energy, 19

Heat, 19

Mechanical Equivalent of Heat, 20

Review Questions, 20

4 Fundamentals of Waves, 21

- Electromagnetic Waves, 21
- Mechanical Waves, 21
 - Transverse Waves, 21
 - Longitudinal Waves, 24
 - Surface Waves, 24
- Wave Properties, 24
 - Wavelength, 24
 - Frequency, 25
 - Period, 26
 - Velocity, 26
 - Wave Equation, 26
 - Density and Compressibility, 27
 - Density, 27
 - Compressibility, 27
 - Phase of a Wave, 28
 - Huygen's Principle, 31
- Review Questions, 31

5 Ultrasound Power and Intensity, 33

- Power, 33
- Intensity, 33
 - Amplitude, 33
 - The Decibel, 35
- Intensity Specification, 36
 - Spatial Variation, 37
 - Temporal Variation, 37
- Review Questions, 39

6 Interaction of Ultrasound with Matter, 40

- Attenuation, 40
- Attenuation Interactions, 42
 - Absorption, 42
 - Viscosity, 43
 - Relaxation Time, 43

- Frequency, 43
 - Refraction, 43
 - Scattering, 44
 - Diffraction, 44
 - Interference, 45
 - Reflection, 45
 - Angle of Incidence, 45
 - Acoustic Impedence, 47
 - Illustrative Example, 49
 - Review Questions, 50
- 7 The Ultrasound Transducer, 51**
- Piezoelectric Effect, 51
 - The Single Element Transducer, 51
 - The Case, 53
 - The Crystal, 53
 - Damping Material, 54
 - Matching Layer, 54
 - Quality Factor, 56
 - Review Questions, 58
- 8 The Ultrasound Beam, 59**
- Characteristics of Ultrasound Pulses, 59
 - Pulse Repetition Frequency, 59
 - Pulse Repetition Period, 59
 - Pulse Duration, 59
 - Duty Factor, 61
 - Spatial Pulse Length, 61
 - The Wave Front, 61
 - Near Field and Far Field, 62
 - Focusing the Ultrasound Beam, 65
 - Review Questions, 68
- 9 Ultrasound Resolution, 69**
- Axial Resolution, 70
 - Spatial Pulse Length, 70
 - Ultrasound Frequency, 70
 - Damping Factor, 73
 - Computing Axial Resolution, 73
 - Lateral Resolution, 73
 - Transducer Size, 73
 - Beam Width, 75
 - Frequency, 75
 - Computing Lateral Resolution, 76
 - Review Questions, 76
- 10 Pulse-Echo Imaging, 78**
- Range Equation, 78
 - Amplitude Mode, 79
 - Brightness Mode, 82
 - Motion Mode, 87
 - Review Questions, 87
- 11 Real-Time Transducers, 88**
- Characteristics of Real-Time Images, 88
 - Line Density, 88
 - Frame Rate, 90
 - Pulse Repetition Frequency, 90
 - Maximum Depth of Image, 91
 - Sector Angle, 91
 - Interdependence of these Characteristics, 91
 - Mechanical Real-Time Transducers, 92
 - Electronic Real-Time Transducer Arrays, 93
 - Linear Array, 93
 - Phased Array, 97
 - Annular Array, 97
 - Specialty Ultrasound Probes, 97
 - Focusing Real-Time Ultrasound, 98
 - Electronic Focusing, 99
 - Dynamic Electronic Focusing, 102
 - Steering the Ultrasound Beam, 102
 - Review Questions, 104
- 12 Image Processing and Display, 105**
- Pulser, 105
 - Receiver, 105
 - Amplification, 105
 - Near Gain, 107
 - Delay Control, 107
 - TGC Slope, 107
 - Far Gain, 107
 - Enhancement, 107
 - Reject, 107
 - Signal Processing, 107
 - Demodulation, 107
 - Enveloping, 108
 - Scan Conversion, 108
 - Analog Scan Converter, 108
 - Digital Scan Converter, 110
 - Preprocessing and Postprocessing, 113
 - Display Devices, 113
 - Image Recording, 116
 - Polaroid Images, 116
 - Multiformat Cameras and Laser Printers, 116
 - Other Recording Modalities, 117
 - Review Questions, 117
- 13 Doppler Ultrasound, 119**
- Doppler Mathematics, 119
 - The Doppler Equation, 119
 - The Doppler Angle, 121
 - Doppler Modes, 123
 - Continuous Wave Doppler, 123
 - Pulsed Doppler, 124
 - Aliasing, 127

- Spectral Analysis, 128
- Duplex Doppler, 130
- Color Flow Devices, 130
- Review Questions, 131

14 Image Analysis, 133

- Reverberation, 133
- Shadowing, 134
 - Reflective Shadows, 135
 - Attenuation Shadows, 137
 - Edge Shadows, 137
- Enhancement, 137
- Displacement, 137
 - Misregistration Artifacts, 139
 - Multipath Artifacts, 139
 - Beam-Width Artifacts, 140
- Distortion, 141
- Aliasing, 142
- Review Questions, 142

15 Quality Control, 143

- Quality Control Test Devices, 143
 - AIUM Test Object, 143
 - Group A, 144
 - Group B, 144
 - Group C, 144
 - Group D, 144
 - Group E, 144
 - SUAR Test Object, 144
 - Sensitivity, 145
 - Uniformity, 145
 - Axial Resolution, 145
 - RMI Tissue Phantoms, 146
- Routine Measurements and Observations, 148
 - Sensitivity, 148

- Distance Calibration, 148
- Caliper Calibration, 149
- Registration, 149
- Dead Zone, 149
- Axial Resolution, 150
- Lateral Resolution, 150
- Time-Gain Compensation (TGC), 151
- Display Characteristics, 151
- Visual Inspection, 151
- Program Frequency, 152
- Review Questions, 153

16 Biologic Effects of Ultrasound, 155

- Mechanism of Action, 155
 - Thermal Effects, 155
 - Mechanical Effects, 156
- Effects on Simple Structures, 157
 - Molecular Responses, 157
 - Water, 157
 - Macromolecules, 158
 - Chromosomes, 158
 - Cells, 158
- Observation on Animals, 158
- Observation on Humans, 159
 - Therapy Patients, 159
 - Physical Therapy, 159
 - Hyperthermia, 159
 - Surgery, 159
 - Dentistry, 159
 - Diagnostic Patients, 159
- Dose-Response Relationships, 160
- Clinical Safety, 160
- Review Questions, 162

Appendix, 163