

Contents

- .xi Conference Committee
 .xiii Introduction

PART ONE

SESSION 1 IMAGE RECONSTRUCTION AND ENHANCEMENT

- 2 **Surface fitting approach to the correction of spatial intensity variations in MR images [1660-01]**
 B. M. Dawant, A. P. Zijdenbos, R. A. Margolin, Vanderbilt Univ.
- 14 **Image reconstruction from nonuniform data and threshold crossings using Gram-Schmidt procedure [1660-02]**
 Y. Park, M. Soumekh, SUNY/Buffalo.
- 26 **Reconstruction from limited projection data [1660-03]**
 O. H. Kapp, C. Chen, Univ. of Chicago.
- 30 **MR susceptibility distortion quantification and correction for stereotaxy [1660-04]**
 T. S. Sumanaweera, G. H. Glover, T. O. Binford, J. R. Adler, Stanford Univ.
- 44 **Four-dimensional projection reconstruction imaging (Poster Paper) [1660-05]**
 W. B. Hyslop, R. K. Woods, P. C. Lauterbur, Univ. of Illinois/Urbana-Champaign.
- 50 **Carotid lesion characterization by synthetic-aperture-imaging techniques with multioffset ultrasonic probes [1660-08]**
 L. Capineri, Univ. degli Studi di Firenze (Italy); G. Castellini, Istituto Ricerca Onde Elettromagnetiche (Italy); L. F. Masotti, S. Rocchi, Univ. degli Studi di Firenze (Italy).
- 60 **Benchmark solution for ultrasonic imaging of tumors [1660-09]**
 M. K. Hinders, T. Fang, Massachusetts Technological Lab., Inc.; B. Rhodes, Harvard Medical School; J. Collins, Boston Univ.; M. McNaughton Collins, Univ. Hospital; G. V. Sandri, Boston Univ.
- 72 **Practical real-time deconvolution and image enhancement of medical ultrasound [1660-10]**
 N. Cohen, Boston Univ.
- 83 **Stochastic reconstruction of incomplete data sets using Gibbs priors in positron emission tomography [1660-11]**
 C. Chen, O. H. Kapp, W. H. Wong, Univ. of Chicago.

SESSION 2 IMAGE FORMATION, RECONSTRUCTION, AND ENHANCEMENT IN 3-D MICROSCOPY I: CONVENTIONAL MICROSCOPY

- 88 **Comparative study of real-time deconvolution methods for medical imaging [1660-12]**
 N. Cohen, G. V. Sandri, Boston Univ.

(continued)

- 95 **Blind deconvolution of 2-D and 3-D fluorescent micrographs [1660-13]**
V. Krishnamurthi, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; Y. Liu, Georgetown Univ.; T. J. Holmes, B. Roysam, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; J. N. Turner, New York State Dept. of Health.
- 103 **Algorithms for 3-D brightfield microscopy [1660-14]**
B. H. Willis, B. Roysam, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; J. N. Turner, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute and New York State Dept. of Health; T. J. Holmes, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute.
- 108 **Three-dimensional representation of biological objects as reconstructed from sequential image planes: Part I—the problem of image realignment [1660-15]**
T. Jansson, Göteborg Univ. and Chalmers Univ. of Technology (Sweden); M. Rydmark, Göteborg Univ. (Sweden); T. Gustavsson, Göteborg Univ. and Chalmers Univ. of Technology (Sweden); C. Berthold, R. Pascher, T. Skoglund, Göteborg Univ. (Sweden).
- 119 **Three-dimensional representation of biological objects as reconstructed from sequential image planes: Part II—the reconstructed object space and its on-line integration with the image stack [1660-16]**
C. Berthold, R. Pascher, M. Rydmark, T. Skoglund, T. Jansson, T. Gustavsson, Göteborg Univ. (Sweden).
- 130 **Application of 3-D digital deconvolution to optically sectioned images for improving the automatic analysis of fluorescent-labeled tumor specimens [1660-17]**
S. J. Lockett, K. A. Jacobson, B. Herman, Univ. of North Carolina/Chapel Hill.
- 140 **Sampling theorem for square-pixel image data [1660-20]**
F. Lanni, G. J. Baxter, Carnegie Mellon Univ.
- 148 **Characterization of imaging from a three-dimensional optical microscope [1660-22]**
D. F. Abbott, K. A. Nugent, Univ. of Melbourne (Australia).
- 158 **Point-spread sensitivity analysis for 3-D fluorescence microscopy [1660-24]**
C. Preza, J. M. Ollinger, J. G. McNally, L. J. Thomas, Jr., Washington Univ.
- 170 **Three-dimensional image analysis as a tool for embryology [1660-94]**
A. Verweij, Delft Univ. of Technology and Netherlands Institute for Developmental Biology (Netherlands).
- 178 **Analysis of three-dimensional images in quantitative microscopy [1660-95]**
S. S. Poon, British Columbia Cancer Agency (Canada); R. K. Ward, Univ. of British Columbia (Canada); B. Palcic, British Columbia Cancer Agency (Canada).

SESSION 3 IMAGE FORMATION, RECONSTRUCTION, AND ENHANCEMENT IN 3-D MICROSCOPY II: CONFOCAL MICROSCOPY

- 188 **Three-dimensional image formation in confocal fluorescence microscopy [1660-18]**
M. Gu, C. J. Sheppard, Univ. of Sydney (Australia).
- 199 **Three-dimensional microstructure of fiber-reinforced composites [1660-19]**
G. Archenhold, A. R. Clarke, N. Davidson, Leeds Univ. (UK).
- 211 **Improvements of imaging quality from spread-light analysis in the detector plane of confocal microscopes [1660-21]**
F. Reinholz, W. Schütt, U. Waldschläger, G. Grümmer, Univ. of Rostock (Germany).

- 221 Compensating for depth-dependent light attenuation at 3-D imaging with a confocal microscope [1660-23]
N. R. Åslund, A. Liljeborg, Royal Institute of Technology (Sweden).
- 233 Experiments with an operator model of a confocal microscope [1660-25]
O. Seger, R. Lenz, Linköping Univ. (Sweden).
- 243 Signal strength and its effects on processing of confocal images [1660-26]
C. J. Sheppard, M. Gu, M. Roy, Univ. of Sydney (Australia).
- 250 Unsupervised noise removal algorithms for 3-D confocal fluorescence microscopy [1660-27]
B. Roysam, A. K. Bhattacharjya, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; C. Srinivas, General Electric Co.; D. H. Szarowski, New York State Dept. of Health; J. N. Turner, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute and New York State Dept. of Health.
- 262 New extended fan-beam reconstruction formula [1660-98]
G. Wang, T. H. Lin, P. Cheng, SUNY/Buffalo.
- 274 Preliminary error analysis of the general cone-beam reconstruction algorithm [1660-99]
G. Wang, T. H. Lin, P. Cheng, SUNY/Buffalo; D. M. Shinozaki, Univ. of Western Ontario (Canada).

SESSION 4 MOTION

- 288 Motion-compensated enhancement of medical image sequences [1660-29]
A. Singh, Siemens Corporate Research, Inc.
- 299 Left ventricle motion modeling and analysis by adaptive-size physically based models [1660-30]
W. Huang, D. B. Goldgof, Univ. of South Florida.
- 311 Left ventricle wall motion tracking using curvature properties [1660-31]
K. Chandra, D. B. Goldgof, Univ. of South Florida.
- 323 Human motion analysis with detection of subpart deformations [1660-32]
J. Wang, IRISA/INRIA (France); G. Lorette, IRISA/Univ. de Rennes I (France); P. Bouthemy, IRISA/INRIA (France).
- 335 Sinogram resolution recovery using information gained through detector motion [1660-33]
M. N. Wernick, C. Chen, Univ. of Chicago.
- 343 Motion tracking of the left-ventricular surface [1660-34]
A. A. Amini, P. Shi, J. S. Duncan, Yale Univ.

SESSION 5 MULTIMODALITY IMAGING

- 356 Image registration of multimodality 3-D medical images by chamfer matching [1660-35]
H. Jiang, K. Holton, R. A. Robb, Mayo Foundation.
- 367 Data structures for multimodality imaging: concepts and implementation [1660-37]
O. E. Mealha, A. Sousa Pereira, M. S. Santos, Univ. of Aveiro (Portugal).

(continued)

- 375 **Fiducial point localization in multisensor 3-D surface scanning** [1660-38]
G. Bhatia, Washington Univ. School of Medicine; A. Godhwani, Southern Illinois Univ.; M. W. Vannier, M.D., Washington Univ. School of Medicine.

SESSION 6 IMAGE SEGMENTATION I

- 388 **Biological object location on light microscopy images** [1660-40]
M. Roussel, Univ. de Technologie de Compiègne and Lyonnaise des Eaux-Dumez (France); D. Fontaine, X. Tu, Univ. de Technologie de Compiègne (France).
- 397 **Use of global information and a priori knowledge for segmentation of objects: algorithms and applications** [1660-43]
G. Wolf, Humboldt-Univ. (Germany).

SESSION 7 IMAGE SEGMENTATION II

- 410 **Selecting a threshold for two-dimensional echocardiograms** [1660-44]
S. Revankar, D. B. Sher, SUNY/Buffalo.
- 416 **Learning edge-defining thresholds for local binary segmentation** [1660-47]
L. Gong, C. A. Kulikowski, Rutgers Univ.; R. S. Mezrich, Laurie Imaging Ctr. and UMDNJ-RWJMS.
- 427 **Identification of cortex in magnetic resonance images** [1660-48]
J. W. VanMeter, P. A. Sandon, Dartmouth College.
- 439 **Three-dimensional adaptive split-and-merge method for medical image segmentation** [1660-49]
J. Chou, Univ. of Chicago and Northwestern Univ.; C. Chen, Univ. of Chicago; S. Chen, W. Lin, Northwestern Univ.
- 446 **Computer detection of stellate lesions in mammograms** [1660-51]
W. P. Kegelmeyer, Jr., Sandia National Labs.

PART TWO

SESSION 8 NOVEL OPTICAL AND ELECTRONIC CONFIGURATIONS FOR CONFOCAL MICROSCOPY

- 456 **Improved no-moving-parts video-rate confocal microscope** [1660-52]
S. R. Goldstein, National Institute of Health; T. Hubin, Chesapeake Laser Systems, Inc.; T. G. Smith, Jr., National Institute of Health.
- 466 **Use of UV excitation for confocal fluorescence microscopy in a conventional beam-scanning instrument** [1660-56]
K. Carlsson, K. Mossberg, Royal Institute of Technology (Sweden); P. J. Helm, Royal Institute of Technology (Sweden) and Max Planck Institute for Medical Research (Germany); J. Philip, Royal Institute of Technology (Sweden).
- 482 **Confocal differential-phase-contrast adaptor for beam-scanning confocal microscope** [1660-58]
V. Chen, K.H.C. Associates; E. Hurley, Roswell Park Cancer Institute.
- 485 **Defocus response of phase-sensitive heterodyne microscopes** [1660-59]
M. G. Somekh, Univ. of Nottingham (UK).

- 497 **Confocal and differential microscopy using optical fiber detection [1660-60]**
T. Wilson, R. Juskaitis, Univ. of Oxford (UK).
- 503 **High-resolution confocal transmission microscope: Part I—system design [1660-62]**
C. J. Cogswell, J. W. O'Byrne, Univ. of Sydney (Australia).
- 512 **High-resolution confocal transmission microscope: Part II—determining image position and correcting aberrations [1660-61]**
J. W. O'Byrne, C. J. Cogswell, Univ. of Sydney (Australia).
- 521 **High-sensitivity confocal imaging with bilateral scanning and CCD detectors [1660-63]**
G. J. Brakenhoff, K. Visscher, Univ. of Amsterdam (Netherlands).
- 532 **Stage-scanned chromatically aberrant confocal microscope for 3-D surface imaging [1660-65]**
M. A. Browne, O. Akinyemi, F. Crossley, D. T. Stacey, UMIST (UK).
- 542 **Scanning confocal microscope for accurate dimensional measurement [1660-104]**
S. E. Mechels, M. Young, National Institute of Standards and Technology.

SESSION 9 FEATURE EXTRACTION AND IMAGE ANALYSIS I

- 552 **Distortion correction and automatic comparison of electrophoresis images [1660-66]**
Q. Wang, Y. A. Neuvo, Tampere Univ. of Technology (Finland).
- 564 **Maximum-likelihood estimation of restriction-fragment mobilities from 1-D electrophoretic agarose gels [1660-67]**
H. A. Drury, D. G. Politte, J. M. Ollinger, P. Green, L. J. Thomas, Jr., Washington Univ.
- 576 **Statistical interpretation of texture for medical applications [1660-68]**
A. G. Houston, S. B. Premkumar, Univ. of Houston/Clear Lake; D. E. Pitts, NASA Johnson Space Ctr.; R. J. Babaian, Univ. of Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Ctr.
- 585 **Estimation of fetal gestational age from ultrasound images [1660-69]**
V. Salari, Hutzel Hospital/Wayne State Univ.
- 594 **Hierarchical shape representation for use in anatomical object recognition [1660-71]**
G. P. Robinson, A. C. Colchester, L. D. Griffin, Guy's Hospital (UK).
- 606 **Measurement of intracellular calcium gradients in single living cells using optical sectioning microscopy [1660-102]**
R. V. Yelamarty, J. Y. Cheung, The Pennsylvania State Univ.

SESSION 10 FEATURE EXTRACTION AND IMAGE ANALYSIS II

- 618 **Shape change analysis of confocal microscope images using variational techniques [1660-72]**
K. A. Bartels, A. C. Bovik, S. J. Aggarwal, K. R. Diller, Univ. of Texas/Austin.
- 630 **Unbiased sampling for 3-D measurements in serial sections [1660-73]**
M. A. Browne, H. Q. Zhao, UMIST (UK); C. V. Howard, Univ. of Liverpool School of Medicine (UK); G. D. Jolleys, UMIST (UK).

(continued)

- 640 **Interactive tools for morphometry in video microscopy [1660-74]**
D. DeMenthon, S. Arya, L. S. Davis, Univ. of Maryland; J. Glaser, Univ. of Vermont; E. Glaser, MicroBrightField, Inc.
- 649 **Biomedical image texture analysis based on higher-order fractals [1660-75]**
H. Xiao, Mayo Foundation; A. Chu, St. Mary's Hospital; K. Holton, R. A. Robb, Mayo Foundation.
- 660 **Three-dimensional reconstruction from serial sections using triakis [1660-76]**
K. Preston, Jr., Kensal Consulting; R. Siderits, Shadyside Hospital.
- 666 **Detection of osteoporosis by morphological granulometries (Invited Paper) [1660-77]**
E. R. Dougherty, Y. Chen, Rochester Institute of Technology; S. Totterman, M.D., Univ. of Rochester Medical Ctr.; J. P. Hornak, Rochester Institute of Technology.
- 681 **Lipid and protein distribution in epithelial cells assessed with confocal microscopy [1660-93]**
K. H. Peterson, M. Randén, Univ. of Linköping (Sweden); R. M. Hays, Albert Einstein College of Medicine; K. -E. Magnusson, Univ. of Linköping (Sweden).

SESSION 11 INTEGRATED IMAGE PROCESSING AND VISUALIZATION

- 694 **VIDA: an environment for multidimensional image display and analysis [1660-78]**
E. A. Hoffman, D. Gnanaprakasam, K. B. Gupta, J. D. Hoford, S. D. Kugelmass, R. S. Kulawiec, Univ. of Pennsylvania School of Medicine.
- 712 **Real-time 3-D volume rendering technique on a massively parallel supercomputer [1660-79]**
R. Brady, C. S. Potter, Univ. of Illinois/Urbana-Champaign.
- 716 **Maximizing image variance in rendering of volumetric data sets [1660-80]**
B. Olstad, Norwegian Institute of Technology (Norway).
- 728 **Three-dimensional reconstruction of *paramecium primaurelia* oral apparatus through confocal laser scanning optical microscopy [1660-81]**
F. Beltrame, P. Ramoino, M. Fato, M. U. Delmonte Corrado, G. Marcenaro, T. Crippa Franceschi, Univ. degli Studi di Genova (Italy).
- 737 **Holographic imaging of the submicron world [1660-82]**
J. H. Kulick, Image & Audio Systems, Inc. (Canada) and Univ. of Alabama in Huntsville; M. Ball, C. Gallerneault, ALCAN Kingston Labs. (Canada); J. Parker, Diffraction Ltd.
- 750 **Reconstruction of surfaces from optical sections [1660-83]**
J. Gemmill, K. R. Sloan, Jr., C. A. Curcio, Univ. of Alabama/Birmingham.
- 755 **Voxel image processing and analysis based on modeling of convex hulls [1660-84]**
A. E. Rantala, A. M. Vepsäläinen, Technical Research Ctr. of Finland (Finland).
- 767 **Viewit: a software system for multidimensional biomedical image processing, analysis, and visualization [1660-85]**
C. S. Potter, P. J. Moran, Univ. of Illinois/Urbana-Champaign.
- 774 **Confocal microscopy and 3-D distribution of dead cells in cryopreserved pancreatic islets [1660-86]**
F. A. Merchant, S. J. Aggarwal, K. R. Diller, K. A. Bartels, A. C. Bovik, Univ. of Texas/Austin.

- 784 **PRIISM: an integrated system for display and analysis of 3-D microscope images [1660-87]**
H. Chen, W. K. Clyborne, J. W. Sedat, D. A. Agard, Univ. of California/San Francisco.
- 791 **Aspects of confocal image analysis [1660-88]**
J. K. Samarabandu, R. S. Acharya, P. Cheng, SUNY/Buffalo.
- 798 **Integrated package for interactive analysis and interpretation of nuclear medicine images [1660-89]**
A. F. Silva, A. Sousa Pereira, Univ. of Aveiro (Portugal); M. F. Botelho, J. J. de Lima, Servico de Biofisica (Portugal).
- 806 **Visualizing 3-D microscopic specimens [1660-91]**
P. Forsgren, L. Majlöf, Molecular Dynamics.
- 813 **Real-time digital disk applications [1660-92]**
C. A. Sapp, Lockheed Engineering and Sciences Co.; D. E. Pitts, NASA Johnson Space Ctr.;
S. B. Premkumar, A. G. Houston, Univ. of Houston/Clear Lake.
- 819 **Real-time 3-D digitization system for speech research [1660-101]**
T. P. Monks, J. N. Carter, C. H. Shadle, Univ. of Southampton (UK).
- 830 *Addendum*
- 833 *Author Index*