

Nº 2663
CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Terminology</i>	xiii
Chapter 1. Survey of Dimensions and Units	1
1. Dimensions. 2. Engineering units for the fundamental dimensions. 3. The engineering dimensional system. 4. Dimensional systems with three fundamental dimensions. 5. Weight. 6. Nonunitary homogeneous equa- tions and the conversion of units. 7. The dimensional constant as a unit con- version factor. 8. Derived dimensions and units.	
TO THE STUDENT.	13
Chapter 2. Fundamental Concepts	15
1. Introductory axioms. 2. Potential and kinetic energy. 3. Internal energy. 4. Units of energy. 5. Relativity effects. 6. Conduction and radiation. 7. The system. 8. Homogeneous and heterogeneous systems. 9. Components, constituents, and pure substances. 10. Equilibrium. 11. Property, state, and process. 12. Fixing and identifying the state. 13. Heat and work.	
Chapter 3. Temperature and the Ideal Gas.	33
1. Specifications for a temperature scale. 2. Thermometers and the proper- ties of materials. 3. Incomplete temperature scales. 4. The gas scale of temperature. 5. The ideal, or perfect, gas.	
THE FIRST LAW	45
Chapter 4. The First Law and the Closed System.	47
1. Energy of the closed system. 2. The energy balance of the closed system. 3. Processes of the closed system. 4. Thermodynamic cycles.	
Chapter 5. The First Law and the Dynamic Open System	60
1. One-dimensional flow. 2. The mass-flow rate. 3. Energy in flow. 4. Energy stored within the open system. 5. The energy balance of the open system. 6. Continuity equations. 7. The steady-flow energy equation. 8. Steady-flow devices. 9. The steam power cycle. 10. Non-steady-flow problems.	
Chapter 6. The Reversible Process	83
1. Available energy. 2. The ideal, or reversible, process. 3. Reversible and irreversible processes. 4. Mechanical work—closed system. 5. Mechanical	

work—steady-flow system. 6. Process equations. 7. Indicated work. 8. Other work problems.	
THE SECOND LAW.	99
Chapter 7. The Second Law	101
1. The Carnot cycle. 2. The thermodynamic temperature scales. 3. Entropy. 4. Entropy and the process equations. 5. The Ts diagram. 6. Principle of the increase in entropy. 7. The irreversible process. 8. The availability of heat. 9. Available energy.	
Chapter 8. Second and Third Law Topics	124
1. Differential relationships for systems of constant chemical composition. 2. Extensive property equations. 3. The reaction equation. 4. The power process with combustion. 5. The reversible power process. 6. The Third Law.	
Chapter 9. Properties of the Pure Substance	138
1. The pvT surface for a pure substance. 2. The Tp diagram. 3. Definitions. 4. The pv diagram. 5. The two-phase mixture. 6. The Ts diagram. 7. The hs diagram. 8. Property data. 9. The throttling calorimeter.	
Chapter 10. The pvT Relationships	159
1. Requirements for the equation of state. 2. The van der Waals equation. 3. The compressibility factor. 4. Compressibility and the equations of state. 5. Property evaluation and the equation of state. 6. Principles of corresponding states.	
Chapter 11. The Ideal Gas and Mixture Relationships	180
1. Equations for real or ideal gases. 2. Property relationships for the ideal gas. 3. The polytropic process. 4. Work and heat equations. 5. Summary of processes for the perfect gas. 6. The irreversible process. 7. The compression and expansion of gases. 8. Gas tables. 9. General relationships between mass and mole units. 10. Mixtures of ideal gases. 11. Volumetric and gravimetric analyses. 12. The properties of the ideal-gas mixture. 13. The irreversible mixing process. 14. The isentropic process. 15. Gas and vapor mixtures.	
Chapter 12. Nonsteady Flow, Friction, and Availability	209
1. The emptying process. 2. Availability and the steady-flow system. 3. Availability and the closed system. 4. Mechanical friction and the closed system. 5. Mechanical friction and the steady-flow system.	
Chapter 13. Fluid flow.	221
1. Reference states. 2. Energy and continuity equations. 3. Momentum equations. 4. Design of a nozzle. 5. The throat pressure ratio. 6. Mass-flow rate of a nozzle. 7. Phenomena in converging-diverging passageways. 8. Nozzle and diffuser coefficients. 9. Metastable flow. 10. Compressible and incompressible flow. 11. Standards for the venturi and the flow nozzle. 12. Standards for the orifice. 13. Temperature of a moving stream. 14. Pressure of a moving stream. 15. Jet pumps. 16. Isentropic flow tables. 17. Fanno flow. 18. One-dimensional shock. 19. Thrust.	

Chapter 14. Psychrometrics	255
1. Psychrometric principles. 2. Multiple-stream steady-flow processes. 3. Temperature of adiabatic saturation. 4. The wet-bulb temperature. 5. The psychrometric chart. 6. Air-conditioning applications.	
Chapter 15. Vapor Cycles and Processes	273
1. The cycle work ratio. 2. The Carnot power cycle. 3. The Rankine power cycle. 4. The ideal fluid for the Rankine cycle. 5. The reheat cycle. 6. The regenerative cycle. 7. The binary-vapor system. 8. Other performance factors. 9. The heat reservoir and the cycle.	
Chapter 16. Combustion	296
1. Complete-reaction equations. 2. Combustible elements in fuel. 3. Products of combustion. 4. Heat of combustion. 5. Theoretical flame temperature. 6. Equilibrium flame temperature. 7. The van't Hoff equilibrium box.	
Chapter 17. Gas Cycles and Processes	318
1. Gas cycles. 2. The Otto engine (1862-1876). 3. The diesel engine (1893). 4. The piston-cylinder mechanism. 5. Reciprocating-piston compressors. 6. Multistage compression. 7. The gas turbine. 8. The regenerative gas turbine. 9. Other improvements in the gas turbine. 10. Closed and semi-closed systems. 11. Jet engines.	
Chapter 18. Refrigeration	345
1. Definitions. 2. The Carnot refrigeration cycle. 3. The vapor-compression refrigeration cycle. 4. Properties of refrigerants. 5. Vacuum refrigeration. 6. Absorption refrigeration. 7. Liquefying and solidifying processes. 8. The refrigeration cycle as a heat pump.	
INTRODUCTION TO HEAT TRANSFER.	367
Chapter 19. Fundamentals of Heat Transfer	369
1. The modes of heat transfer. 2. Thermal conductivity. 3. Further remarks on thermal conductivity. 4. Steady-state heat conduction. 5. The electrical analogy and conduction through composite bodies. 6. Convection. 7. Calculation of convection coefficients. 8. Summary of formulas for convection coefficients. 9. Thermal radiation. 10. The concept of the black body. 11. The wavelength distribution of black-body radiation. 12. The spatial distribution of radiation. 13. The concept of the gray body. 14. Kirchhoff's law. 15. The emissivities and absorptivities of real materials. 16. Heat transfer by radiation between parallel planes. 17. The general problems of heat transfer by radiation. 18. Radiation from gases and flames. 19. Heat transfer between fluids. 20. The over-all coefficient. 21. The log mean temperature difference. 22. Mean temperature differences for complex heat exchangers.	
Chapter 20. Advanced Topics in Heat Transfer	435
1. Steady-state conduction with internal heat generation. 2. Extended surfaces. 3. Unsteady-state heat conduction. 4. The critical-radius con-	

cept. 5. Convection heat transfer with change of phase. 6. An electrical analogy for radiation. 7. Radiation instrumentation.	
Appendix A. Reference Material.	479
1. Other dimensional systems and units. 2. Dimensional analysis. 3. Reynolds number. 4. Velocity of sound. 5. Mach number. 6. Calculus fundamentals. <i>a.</i> Set. <i>b.</i> Variable. <i>c.</i> Function. <i>d.</i> Limit. <i>e.</i> Continuity. <i>f.</i> Infinity. <i>g.</i> Infinitesimal. <i>h.</i> Derivative. <i>i.</i> Maxima, minima, and inflection points. <i>j.</i> Differential. <i>k.</i> Relationships among partial derivatives.	
Appendix B. Tables and Charts.	494
<i>Tables.</i>	494
1. Definitions and conversion factors. 2. Heat-capacity equations for the ideal-gas state. 3. Miscellaneous physical constants. 4. Steam tables. 5. Properties of mercury vapor. 6. Gas-constant values. 7. Critical constants. 8. Constants for equations of state. 9. Dry air at low pressures. 10. Internal energy of ideal gases. 11. Heat of combustion. 12. Thermal conductivity of various substances. 13. Heat of formation, absolute entropy, and free energy of formation at 25°C (77°F) and 1 atm. 14. Properties of dichlorodifluoromethane, F-12. 15. Properties of air at atmospheric pressure. 16. Properties of ammonia. 17. Isentropic flow. 18. Fanno flow. 19. Normal shock relationships.	
<i>Charts.</i>	522
1. The effect of temperature on c_p , c_v , and k of dry air at various pressures. 2. The effect of temperature on c_p of various gases at various pressures. 3. Temperature-entropy diagram for carbon dioxide. 4. Pressure-enthalpy diagram for methyl chloride. 5. Psychrometric chart. 6. Mollier (h_s) chart for steam. 7. Equilibrium constants. 8. Nelson-Obert generalized compressibility chart (low-pressure region).	
<i>Index.</i>	527