

## UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL DE ENTRE RIOS FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA CENTRO DE MEDIOS DIBLIOTECA

## **Contents**



PREFACE			xiii	
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION AND CONCEPTS			1	
1-1	1 Conduction			
1-2	Convection			
1-3	Radiation			
1-4	Combined Conve	ction and Radiation	10	
1-5	Heat Transfer wit	h Change of Phase	11	
1-6	Units, Dimension	s, and Conversion Factors	12	
	References		18	
CHAPTER 2 CONDUCTION				
0117		Equations	19	
2-1	Heat-Flux Comp	onents	20	
2-2		tion of Heat Conduction	21	
2-3	Section and the section of the secti	Equation in Other Coordinate Systems	26	
	Boundary Condit		28	
2-5	(25)	eat-Conduction Parameters	35	
	References		37	
CHA	PTER 3 COND	UCTION		
		mensional Steady State	39	
3-1	The Slab		40	
3-2			44	
3-3			48	
3-4		Thermal Resistance	50	
3-5			53	
3-6			59	
3-7	Variable Thermal Conductivity		61	
3-8			64	
3-9		tribution and Heat Flow in Fins of Uniform	<b>20</b>	
	Cross Section		68	

## viii Contents

	Fin Efficiency	
3-11	Critical Radius of Insulation	
	References	78
	Notes	79
CHV	PTER 4 CONDUCTION	
CHA	Two-dimensional Steady and One-dimensional	
	Unsteady States	81
4-1	Orthogonal Functions	83
4-2	Steady-State Heat Conduction in a Rectangular Region	91
4-3	Separation into Simple Problems	98
4-4	Transient Heat Conduction in a Slab	100
4-5	Transient-Temperature Charts	104
4-6	Lumped-System Analysis for Transient Heat Flow	113
4-7	Lumped-System Analysis for Periodic Heat Flow	120
	References	125
СНА	PTER 5 CONDUCTION	
CITA	Numerical Methods of Solution	127
5-1	Finite-Difference Approximation of Two-dimensional,	
	Steady-State Heat-Conduction Equation	128
5-2		136
5-3	Finite-Difference Approximation of Time-dependent, One-	120
	dimensional Heat-Conduction Problem	138
	References	148
СНА	PTER 6 CONVECTION	
	Basic Equations	149
6-1	The Continuity Equation	150
6-2	The Momentum Equations	151
6-3	The Energy Equation	156
6-4	Summary of Equations of Motion and Energy	159
6-5	Dimensionless Groups	161
6-6	Boundary-Layer Concept	165
6-7	The Boundary-Layer Equations	167
	References	170
	Notes	171
СНА	PTER 7 CONVECTION	
	Internal Laminar Forced Flow	177
7-1	Couette Flow	178
7-2	Fully Developed Velocity- and Temperature-Profile Concepts	
~ ~	for Flow Inside Conduits	184
7-3	Heat Transfer and Pressure Drop in Hydrodynamically and	10200
	Thermally Developed Laminar Flow in Conduits	186

7-4	Heat-Transfer Results for Thermal Entry Region in Laminar Flow Through Conduits	196
7-5	Heat Transfer in Liquid Metals for Laminar Flow in	
	Conduits	200
	References	202
	Notes	203
СНА	PTER 8 CONVECTION	
0, ., .	External Laminar Forced Flow	.205
8-1	Approximate Analysis of Velocity and Drag for Laminar Flow	
	along a Flat Plate	206
8-2	Approximate Analysis of Heat Transfer for Laminar Flow	• • •
	along a Flat Plate	213
8-3	Approximate Analysis of Heat Transfer to Liquid Metals	221
	(Pr ≪ 1) for Laminar Flow along a Flat Plate	221
8-4	Exact Analysis of Velocity and Drag for Laminar Flow along	224
	a Flat Plate	224
8-5	Heat Transfer in High-Speed Laminar Boundary-Layer Flow	220
	along a Flat Plate	228
	References	232
	Notes	233
СНА	PTER 9 CONVECTION	
01171	Turbulent Internal and External Flow	237
9-1	Fundamentals of Turbulent Flow	238
9-2		243
9-3	그 없었다면 하나 이 없었다. 이 집에 가게 되어 있다면 하는 것이 없는 사람들이 없어 없다면 하는 사람들이 어떻게 하는 것이 없다면 하는 것이 없다면 하는 것이 없다면 하는 것이다면	247
9-4	그 맛이 있는 사람들이 가장 아이들이 아이들이 아이들이 아이들이 아이들이 아이들이 아이들이 아이들	252
9-5		
	Turbulent Flow	257
9-6	Empirical Formulas for Heat Transfer and Fluid Friction in	
	Turbulent Flow	263
9-7	Heat Transfer in High-Speed Turbulent Boundary-Layer Flow	
	along a Flat Plate	284
	References	286
	Notes	288
CHV	PTER 10 FREE CONVECTION	291
	Boundary-Layer Equations of Free Convection	292
10-2	Approximate Solution of Laminar Free Convection from a	-0-
-	Vertical Plate	296
	Empirical Relations for Free Convection	302
10-4	Combined Free and Forced Convection	316
	References	319
	Notes	320

## x Contents

CHAI	PTER 11 RADIATION Basic Relations	323
11-1	Nature of Thermal Radiation	324
11-2	Radiation Intensity and Blackbody Radiation	325
11-3	Radiation to and from Real Surfaces	333
11-4	Radiation to and from a Volume Element	339
11-5	Radiative Properties of Surfaces	341
11-6	Radiative Properties of Materials	340
	References	349
CHAI	PTER 12 RADIATION	
	Energy Exchange by Radiation in a Non-	
	participating Medium	35
12-1	Concept of View Factor	353
12-2	Methods of Determination of View Factors	358
12-3	Radiative-Heat Exchange in Enclosures	365
	References	374
CHAI	PTER 13 RADIATION	
0,,,,	Energy Exchange by Radiation in an	
	Absorbing, Emitting Medium	37
13-1	Equation of Radiative Transfer for a Plane-parallel Medium	378
13-2	Integration of the Equation of Radiative Transfer	38.
13-3	Net Radiative-Heat Flux in an Absorbing, Emitting Slab at	
	Uniform Temperature	38.
13-4	Empirical Data for Absorption and Emission of Radiation by	y
	Nonluminous Gases	388
	References	390
CHA	PTER 14 HEAT TRANSFER WITH CHANGE	
0.17	IN PHASE	397
14-1	Filmwise Condensation of Pure Vapors	398
14-2	Filmwise Condensation of Liquid-Metal Vapors	410
14-3	Dropwise Condensation	41.
14-4	Condensation on Fluted Surfaces	41
14-5	Condensation in the Presence of Noncondensable Gas	41.
14-6	Pool Boiling	410
14-7	Boiling in Forced Flow Inside Tubes	. 42
	References	429
СНА	PTER 15 HEAT EXCHANGERS	43
	Types of Heat Exchangers	43

		Contents	хi
15-2	Logarithmic Mean Temperature Difference	4	147
15-3	Correction for LMTD with Cross-Flow Heat Exchangers	4	451
15-4		ì	454
15-5			461
	References		464
CHA	APTER 16 MASS TRANSFER		467
16-1	Definitions of Flux		468
16-2	Steady-State Equimolal Counterdiffusion in Gases		472
16-3			474
16-4	Steady-State Diffusion in Liquids		478
	Unsteady Diffusion		480
	Mass Diffusivity		483
16-7	Mass Transfer in Laminar and Turbulent Flow		<b>49</b> 0
	References		495
APP	PENDIXES		
<b>A</b> :	Physical Properties of Gases, Liquids, Liquid Metals, Metals, ar	nd	•
	Nonmetals		497
	Roots of Transcendental Equations		507
	Exponential Integrals $E_n(x)$		511
	Dimensional Data for Tubes and Pipes		515
E	List of Symbols		519
PRO	BLEMS		525
INDEX			563