

# CONTENTS

## Section 1: Simulation of Physiological Processes

- Hemodynamic aspects of rate-responsive pacing - a simulation study 3  
*A. Urbaszek, M. Schaldach*
- Modelling and simulation of the human arterial tree - a combined lumped parameter and transmission line element approach 11  
*M. Karlsson*
- The active force of the myocardium 19  
*R.M. Shoucri*
- Evaluation of intraventricular pressure gradients during systole: a numerical study 27  
*A. Redaelli, F. Inzoli, R. Pietrabissa, F.M. Montevocchi*
- The development of 3D simulation models to represent tumour growth 35  
*C. Blackburn, L. Dunckley*
- Membrane shear elasticity and stability of spiculated red cells 43  
*A. Iglič*
- A 3D torque-coding neural model of the orbital tissues and three 1D tension-coding neural models of the agonist/antagonist pairs of extraocular muscles are needed to adaptively control the motion of the eyes 51  
*P. Inchingolo*
- Mathematical model for shear-induced cytosolic calcium oscillations: the role of  $(ca^{2+})_i$  in cytoskeleton organisations 59  
*J.K. Chang, J. Kim, B.G. Min, D.C. Han*
- Simulation of the dynamics of neuron degeneration in motor neuron disease 67  
*H.-G. Lipinski, G. Küther*

Self-sustaining spiral wave activity in a two-dimensional ionic model of a cardiac ventricular muscle <i>J. Beaumont, N. Davidenko, J. Davidenko, J. Jalife</i>	75
A non-linear simulator of the human respiratory chemostat <i>L. Chiari, G. Avanzolini, G. Gnudi, F. Grandi</i>	87
The effect of body size on the computer simulation of human thermoregulation <i>M.S. Neale, C.E. Millard, W.R. Withey, K.C. Parsons</i>	99
The first stages of ovarian follicle development: a mechanical model <i>A.-C. Roudot</i>	107
Numerical simulation of the short-term heart regulation <i>S. Calvacanti, E. Belardinelli, S. Severi</i>	115
Modelling of vascular trees in computer simulation studies of the coronary arterial system <i>W. Schreiner, F. Neumann, M. Neumann</i>	123
Prediction of human arterial pulse wave shape changes in aging and hypertension <i>S. Urquiza, H. Desimone, M. Goñi, A. Introzzi, F. Clara</i>	131
A mathematical model of the interaction between arterial and cardiopulmonary baroreceptors during acute cardiovascular stress <i>M. Ursino</i>	139
The third-order action potential model for computer simulation of electrical wave propagation in cardiac tissue <i>B.Y. Kogan, W.J. Karplus, M.G. Karpoukhin</i>	147
Model clamp: a new method to study electrical interactions between cardiac cells <i>R. Wilders, E.E. Verheijck, R. Kumar</i>	155
An inverse transmission line model of the lower limb arterial system <i>L.R. John, W.L. Capper</i>	163

## Section 2: Computational Fluid Dynamics in Biomedicine

- A problem oriented approach to the numerical modelling of haemodynamic problems 173  
*X.Y. Xu, M.W. Collins*
- Dynamics of mechanical heart valve prostheses 183  
*G. Belforte, T. Raperelli, G. Eula*
- Indirect instantaneous velocity profiles and wall shear rate measurements in arteries: a centre line velocity method applied to non newtonian fluids 191  
*P. Flaud, A. Bensalah*
- Secondary flows in the total cavopulmonary connection 201  
*G. Dubini, R. Pietrabissa, F.M. Montevicchi, F. Migliavacca*
- Flow competition in the bidirectional cavopulmonary anastomosis 209  
*F. Migliavacca, M.R. de Leval, G. Dubini, R. Pietrabissa, F.M. Montevicchi*
- Device induced thrombus formation in lower limb aneurysm 217  
*F. Inzoli, R. Pietrabissa, A. Saccani, U. Ugolotti*
- Modelling surface mediated enzymatic reactions in a flow system 225  
*R.D. Gentry, L. Ye*
- Lumped parameter modelling of diastolic function 233  
*P. Verdonck, P. Segers, R. Verhoeven, D. de Wachter*
- Biomedical application of the supercomputer: targeted delivery of inhaled pharmaceuticals in diseased lungs 241  
*T.B. Martonen, I. Katz, D. Hwang, Y. Yang*
- Outflow conditions in human arterial flow 249  
*M. Olufson, J. Ottesen*
- Doppler waveforms of the human fetal cardiovascular system: a mathematical model 257  
*G. Pennati, M. Bellotti*

## Section 3: Orthopaedics/Bone Mechanics

- Review and overview of net bone remodeling 267  
*R.T. Hart*

Lattice continuum as computational model of bone with microstructure: mechanical characteristics and structural parameters <i>T. Adachi, M. Tanaka, Y. Tomita</i>	277
External osteosynthesis with new generation external fixators: focus on innovative construction and simulation computer techniques <i>J. Deszczyński, W. Choromański, J. Karpiński</i>	285
FEM Analysis of bone-implant system by using videodensitometric measurements <i>C. Bignardi, P.M. Calderale, F. Giacosa, O. Ieropoli</i>	301
Finite element analysis of the human tibia <i>B.V. Mehta, S. Rajani</i>	309
A three-dimensional model for stress distribution in the hip joint articular surface <i>M. Ipavec, A. Iglič, V. Kralj-Iglič, V. Antolič</i>	317
Modelling the contact between muscles and bony structures during dynamic head-neck flexion <i>R.C. Anderson, R.H. Wahl, R.T. Hart, S.J. Guccione, Jr</i>	325
Mechanical evaluation of spondylolysis by FEM <i>E. Tanaka, K. Imaki, M. Momondori, S. Murakami, H. Inoue, K. Ohmori</i>	333
Computational simulation of idealized long bone re-alignment <i>R.T. Hart, A.M. Rust-Dawicki</i>	341
Identification of pressure distribution at socket interface of above-knee prosthesis <i>M. Tanaka, Y. Akazawa, A. Nakagawa, I. Kitayama</i>	351
Parallel implementation of a two-dimensional kinematic technique to diagnose back pain problems <i>C. Simonis, R. Allen, R. Cloke</i>	361
Computer simulation of ideopathic scoliosis initiated by local asymmetric growth force in a vertebral body <i>S. Tadano, M. Kanayama, T. Ukai</i>	369

Biomechanical analysis of the human mandible in surgical operations <i>N. Inou, K. Maki, S. Motojima, M. Koseki, S. Ujihashi</i>	377
Shoe/insole design by simulating the in-shoe pressure distribution during walking <i>N. Praxmarer, F.G. Rammerstorfer, K. Irsigler, T. Kästenbauer</i>	385
A method for the calculation of knee ligament loads during rehabilitation following injury or reconstruction <i>D.E. Toutoungi, R. Giampaoli, A. Leardini, F. Catani, J.J. O'Connor</i>	393
Combining optimization and smoothing techniques in human motion analysis <i>P.F. La Palombara, A. Cappello, A. Leardini</i>	401
Analytical study on the kinematic and dynamic behaviours of the tibiofemoral joint <i>H.Q. Guo, Z.K. Ling, E. Lumsdaine</i>	409
<b>Section 4: Electro-Magnetic Simulation</b>	
Solving the inverse problem of electrocardiology using body surface Laplacian mapping <i>P.R. Johnston</i>	419
A simple algorithm for accurate computerized beat detection of noisy electromagnetic flow signals <i>J.-P. Montani, H.L. Mizelle, R.L. Summers, T.H. Adair</i>	427
Coupling numerical solution of bio-heat transfer equation and Maxwell's equations in biological tissues during hyperthermia <i>S.-C. Hwang, D. Lemmonier</i>	435
<b>Section 5: Imaging Processing</b>	
Using of MRI in the production of 3-D computer models of bones <i>F. Nabhani, R. Sotudeh, A.N. Hart, D.S. Muckle, R.J. Minns</i>	445
Study on maximum entropy image restoration of limited angle diffraction tomography <i>K. Hamamoto, T. Shiina, T. Nishimura, M. Saito</i>	453

Automatic analysis of bone remodelling by means of "image processing" applied to radiographs <i>A.L. Audenino, P.M. Calderale, E.M. Zanetti</i>	461
Automatic recognition of cerebral landmarks using videofluoroscopic images: an alternative for spine kinematics <i>P. Bifulco, R. Allen, A. Della Fera, A. De Stefano, R. Magliulo, A.C. Breen</i>	469
Bidimensional eye position measurement using video-oculographic systems: close form solution and error analysis <i>F. Fioravanti, P. Bruno, P. Inchingolo</i>	475
Human femoral bone analysis <i>Z.-Q. Lui, T. Austin, C.D.L. Thomas, J.G. Clement</i>	487
<b>Section 6: Data Acquisition and Analysis</b>	
New modalities for monitoring fetal well-being during labour <i>E.S.G. Genevier, A.C. Deans, P.J. Steer</i>	497
An optimal high-pass filtering technique to improve the detectability of evoked otoacoustic emissions <i>G. Tognola, P. Ravazzani, F. Grandori</i>	505
Clustering algorithms as classifiers of blood pressure recordings <i>L.I. Passoni, J. Fritschy, A. Introzzi, F. Clara</i>	513
A statistical approach to curve-fitting exploitation of biomedical waveforms <i>A. N. Kastania, M.P. Bekakos</i>	521
ARMAX modelling of a mass spectrometer <i>B. Bouferrache, A. Rachid, J.P. Libert</i>	531
Relation between singular values and graph dimensions of deterministic epileptiform EEG signals <i>V. Cabukovski, N. de M. Rudolph, N. Mahmood</i>	539
<b>Section 7: Design and Simulation of Artificial Organs and Non-Conventional Therapy</b>	
Design of new trileaflet heart valves: computational mechanics study <i>S. Mantero, E. Di Martino, R. Sesana, R. Pietrabissa</i>	549

Effect of endotracheal tube leak on estimates of lung mechanics in ventilated infants: a computer simulation study <i>M.J. Turner</i>	557
Computer simulation of heart-lung bypass <i>F. Boschetti</i>	565
A transcutaneous energy transmission for a novel rechargeable cardiac pacemaker <i>T.H. Nishimura, T. Eguchi, K. Hirachi, Y. Maejima, M. Saito</i>	573
Dynamics of implants for the human middle ear <i>A. Eiber, A. Kauf</i>	579
Energetics of the heart model with the ventricular assist device <i>C. Chung, S.W. Lee, D.C. Han, B.G. Min</i>	587
Mathematical modelling of the burn patient metabolism I: the glucose in the post-burn shock stage <i>L. Roa, T. Gómez-Cía, J.I. Ortega-Martínez</i>	595
Computer aided interactive design/analysis of mechanical bi-leaflet heart valves <i>T. David, C.-H. Hsu</i>	605
Heat transfer analysis of hyperthermia treatment of the prostate <i>D. Loyd, M. Karlsson, B.-J. Erlandsson, J.-G. Sjödin, P. Ask</i>	617
Computer simulation of urea and electrolytes kinetics during hemodialysis <i>F. Grandi, G. Avanzolini, A. Cappello, L. Chiari</i>	625
The use of perfluorochemical liquid as an alternative method to traditional mechanical ventilation <i>M.L. Constantino</i>	633
Calculation of steady and unsteady shear levels in hemodialysis <i>D. De Wachter, R. Verhoeven, P. Verdonck</i>	641
Authors' Index	649