

Contents

Preface ix

Guide to the Book xvii

Chapter 1 Introduction

- 1.1 Overview and Notation 1
- 1.2 Lowpass Filter = Moving Average 7
- 1.3 Highpass Filter = Moving Difference 12
- 1.4 Filter Bank = Lowpass and Highpass 15
- 1.5 Scaling Function and Wavelets 22
- 1.6 Wavelet Transforms by Multiresolution 28

Chapter 2 Filters

- 2.1 Signals, Samples, and Time-Invariance 37
- 2.2 Ideal Filters, Shannon Sampling, Sinc Wavelets 45
- 2.3 Lowpass and Highpass Filter Design 53
- 2.4 Fourier Analysis 61
- 2.5 Bases and Frames 69
- 2.6 Time, Frequency, and Scale 80

Chapter 3 Downsampling and Upsampling

- 3.1 Matrices for Downsampling and Upsampling 87
- 3.2 Subsampling in the Frequency Domain 91
- 3.3 Sampling Operations in the z -Domain 96
- 3.4 Filters Interchanged with Samplers 100

Chapter 4 Filter Banks

- 4.1 Perfect Reconstruction 103
- 4.2 The Polyphase Matrix 114
- 4.3 Efficient Filter Banks 122
- 4.4 Polyphase for Upsampling and Reconstruction 128
- 4.5 Lattice Structure 134

Chapter 5 Orthogonal Filter Banks

- 5.1 Paraunitary Matrices 144
- 5.2 Orthonormal Filter Banks 147
- 5.3 Halfband Filters 153
- 5.4 Spectral Factorization 157
- 5.5 Maxflat (Daubechies) Filters 164

Chapter 6 Multiresolution

- 6.1 The Idea of Multiresolution 174
- 6.2 Wavelets from Filters 186
- 6.3 Computing the Scaling Function by Recursion 193
- 6.4 Infinite Product Formula 201
- 6.5 Biorthogonal Wavelets 208

Chapter 7 Wavelet Theory

- 7.1 Accuracy of Approximation 221
- 7.2 The Cascade Algorithm for the Dilation Equation 234
- 7.3 Smoothness of Scaling Functions and Wavelets 242
- 7.4 Splines and Semiorthogonal Wavelets 250
- 7.5 Multifilters and Multiwavelets 259

Chapter 8 Finite Length Signals

- 8.1 Circular Convolution and the DFT 263
- 8.2 Symmetric Extension for Symmetric Filters 272
- 8.3 Cosine Bases and the DCT 276
- 8.4 Smooth Local Cosine Bases 282
- 8.5 Boundary Filters and Wavelets 289

Chapter 9 M -Channel Filter Banks

- 9.1 Freedom versus Structure 299
- 9.2 Polyphase Form: M Channels 304
- 9.3 Perfect Reconstruction, Linear Phase, Orthogonality 316
- 9.4 Cosine-modulated Filter Banks 325
- 9.5 Multidimensional Filters and Wavelets 331

Chapter 10 Design Methods

- 10.1 Distortions in Image Compression 337
- 10.2 Design Methods — General Perspective 343
- 10.3 Design of Perfect Reconstruction Filter Banks 347
- 10.4 Design of Two-Channel Filter Banks 352
- 10.5 Design of Cosine-modulated Filter Banks 356

Chapter 11 Applications

- 11.1 Digitized Fingerprints and the FBI 362
- 11.2 Image and Video Compression 365
- 11.3 Speech, Audio, and ECG Compression 383
- 11.4 Shrinkage, Denoising, and Feature Detection 387
- 11.5 Communication Applications and Adaptive Systems 391
- 11.6 Wavelet Integrals for Differential Equations 394

Glossary 403

Appendix 1 Wavelets (*American Scientist*) 433

Appendix 2 Wavelets and Dilation Equations (*SIAM Review*) 440

MATLAB and the Wavelet Toolbox 453

References 475

Appendix 3 The Discrete Cosine Transform (*SIAM Review*) 487

Appendix 4 The Lifting Scheme 496

Appendix 5 Block Transforms in Progressive Image Coding 501

Index 515