

Contents

Foreword	<i>xv</i>
Preface	<i>xvii</i>

PART I

Introduction

CHAPTER 1

Introduction to Biological Light Microscopy	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Need for Microscopy	1
1.3 Image Formation in Transmitted Light Microscopy	2
1.4 Resolution, Magnification, and Contrast in Microscopy	5
1.5 Phase Contrast Microscopy	7
1.6 Dark Field Microscopy	8
1.7 Polarization Microscopy	8
1.8 Differential Interference Contrast Microscopy	9
1.9 Reflected Light Microscopy	10
1.10 Fluorescence Microscopy	12
1.11 Light Microscopy in Biology	12
1.12 Noise and Artifacts in Microscopic Images	14
1.13 Trends in Light Microscopy	16
References	17

CHAPTER 2

Molecular Probes for Fluorescence Microscopy	19
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Basic Characteristics of Fluorophores	21
2.3 Traditional Fluorescent Dyes	25
2.4 Alexa Fluor Dyes	26
2.5 Cyanine Dyes	28
2.6 Fluorescent Environmental Probes	29
2.7 Organelle Probes	32
2.8 Quantum Dots	34
2.9 Fluorescent Proteins	36
2.10 Hybrid Systems	39
2.11 Quenching and Photobleaching	40
2.12 Conclusions	43
References	43
Selected Bibliography	48

CHAPTER 3	
Overview of Image Analysis Tools and Tasks for Microscopy	49
3.1 Image Analysis Framework	50
3.1.1 Continuous-Domain Image Processing	51
3.1.2 A/D Conversion	54
3.1.3 Discrete-Domain Image Processing	55
3.2 Image Analysis Tools for Microscopy	56
3.2.1 Signal and Image Representations	57
3.2.2 Fourier Analysis	60
3.2.3 Gabor Analysis	61
3.2.4 Multiresolution Analysis	62
3.2.5 Unsupervised, Data-Driven Representation and Analysis Methods	64
3.2.6 Statistical Estimation	67
3.3 Imaging Tasks in Microscopy	68
3.3.1 Intelligent Acquisition	68
3.3.2 Deconvolution, Denoising, and Restoration	69
3.3.3 Registration and Mosaicking	72
3.3.4 Segmentation, Tracing, and Tracking	74
3.3.5 Classification and Clustering	77
3.3.6 Modeling	78
3.4 Conclusions	79
References	79
CHAPTER 4	
An Introduction to Fluorescence Microscopy: Basic Principles, Challenges, and Opportunities	85
4.1 Fluorescence in Molecular and Cellular Biology	86
4.1.1 The Physical Principles of Fluorescence	86
4.1.2 The Green Revolution	88
4.2 Microscopes and Image Formation	91
4.2.1 The Widefield Microscope	91
4.2.2 The Confocal Scanning Microscope	93
4.2.3 Sample Setup and Aberrations	94
4.3 Detectors	95
4.3.1 Characteristic Parameters of Detection Systems	95
4.3.2 Detection Technologies	96
4.4 Limiting Factors of Fluorescence Imaging	98
4.4.1 Noise Sources	98
4.4.2 Sample-Dependent Limitations	99
4.5 Advanced Experimental Techniques	99
4.5.1 FRET	100
4.5.2 FRAP	101
4.5.3 FLIM	102

4.6	Signal and Image Processing Challenges	103
4.6.1	Data Size and Dimensionality	103
4.6.2	Image Preparation	103
4.6.3	Restoration	104
4.6.4	Registration	105
4.6.5	Segmentation	106
4.6.6	Quantitative Analysis	106
4.7	Current and Future Trends	107
4.7.1	Fluorescent Labels	107
4.7.2	Advanced Microscopy Systems	108
4.7.3	Super-Resolution: Photoactivated Localization-Based Techniques	109
4.8	Conclusions	110
	References	111
CHAPTER 5		
	FARSIGHT: A Divide and Conquer Methodology for Analyzing Complex and Dynamic Biological Microenvironments	115
5.1	Introduction	115
5.2	A Divide-and-Conquer Segmentation Strategy	122
5.3	Computing and Representing Image-Based Measurements	131
5.4	Analysis of Spatio-Temporal Associations	135
5.5	Validation of Automated Image Analysis Results	142
5.6	Summary, Discussion, and Future Directions	146
	References	146
PART II		
Subcellular Structures and Events		
CHAPTER 6		
	MST-Cut: A Minimum Spanning Tree-Based Image Mining Tool and Its Applications in Automatic Clustering of Fruit Fly Embryonic Gene Expression Patterns and Predicting Regulatory Motifs	153
6.1	Introduction	153
6.2	MST	154
6.3	MST-Cut for Clustering of Coexpressed/Coregulated Genes	154
6.3.1	MST-Cut Clustering Algorithm	155
6.3.2	Embryonic Image Clustering	157
6.4	Experiments	160
6.4.1	Performance of MST-Cut on Synthetic Datasets	160
6.4.2	Detection of Coregulated Genes and Regulatory Motifs	163
6.5	Conclusions	166
	References	167
	Selected Bibliography	168

CHAPTER 7	
Simulation and Estimation of Intracellular Dynamics and Trafficking	169
7.1 Context	169
7.1.1 Introduction to Intracellular Traffic	170
7.1.2 Introduction to Living Cell Microscopy	171
7.2 Modeling and Simulation Framework	172
7.2.1 Intracellular Trafficking Models in Video-Microscopy	172
7.2.2 Intracellular Traffic Simulation	174
7.2.3 Example	177
7.3 Background Estimation in Video-Microscopy	178
7.3.1 Pixel-Wise Estimation	178
7.3.2 Spatial Coherence for Background Estimation	179
7.3.3 Example	181
7.4 Foreground Analysis: Network Tomography	181
7.4.1 Network Tomography Principle	182
7.4.2 Measurements	184
7.4.3 Problem Optimization	185
7.4.4 Experiments	187
7.5 Conclusions	187
References	188
CHAPTER 8	
Techniques for Cellular and Tissue-Based Image Quantitation of Protein Biomarkers	191
8.1 Current Methods for Histological and Tissue-Based Biomarker	191
8.2 Multiplexing	192
8.2.1 Fluorescence Microscopy	192
8.2.2 Fluorescent Dyes	193
8.2.3 Quantum Dots	193
8.2.4 Photobleaching	194
8.3 Image Analysis	194
8.3.1 Image Preprocessing	195
8.3.2 Image Registration	197
8.3.3 Image Segmentation	199
8.3.4 A Unified Segmentation Algorithm	200
8.3.5 Segmentation of Cytoplasm and Epithelial Regions	202
8.4 Multichannel Segmentation Techniques	202
8.5 Quantitation of Subcellular Biomarkers	203
8.6 Summary	204
References	204

CHAPTER 9

Methods for High-Content, High-Throughput, Image-Based Cell Screening	209
9.1 Introduction	209
9.2 Challenges in Image-Based High-Content Screening	210
9.3 Methods	210
9.3.1 Illumination and Staining Correction	210
9.3.2 Segmentation	212
9.3.3 Measurements	214
9.3.4 Spatial Bias Correction	214
9.3.5 Exploration and Inference	215
9.4 Discussion	218
References	219

PART III**Structure and Dynamics of Cell Populations****CHAPTER 10**

Particle Tracking in 3D+t Biological Imaging	223
10.1 Introduction	223
10.2 Main Tracking Methods	225
10.2.1 Autocorrelation Methods	225
10.2.2 Deterministic Methods	226
10.2.3 Multiple Particle Tracking Methods	226
10.2.4 Bayesian Methods	227
10.3 Analysis of Bayesian Filters	229
10.3.1 The Conceptual Filter	229
10.3.2 The Kalman Filter	231
10.3.3 The Filter Based on a Grid	234
10.3.4 The Extended Kalman Filter	235
10.3.5 The Interacting Multiple Model Filter	238
10.3.6 The Approximated Filter Based on a Grid	242
10.3.7 The Particle Filter	245
10.4 Description of the Main Association Methods	251
10.4.1 The Nearest Neighbor (ML)	253
10.4.2 Multihypothesis Tracking (MHT)	254
10.4.3 The Probabilistic Data Association Filter (PDAF)	256
10.4.4 Joint PDAF (JPDAF)	257
10.5 Particle Tracking: Methods for Biological Imaging	259
10.5.1 Proposed Dynamic Models for the IMM	259
10.5.2 Adaptive Validation Gate	261
10.5.3 Association	265
10.6 Applications	266
10.6.1 Validation on Synthetic Data	266

10.6.2 Applications to Cell Biology	267
10.7 Conclusions	270
References	271
Appendix 10A Pseudocodes for the Algorithms	277
CHAPTER 11	
Automated Analysis of the Mitotic Phases of Human Cells in 3-D Fluorescence Microscopy Image Sequences	283
11.1 Introduction	283
11.2 Methods	284
11.2.1 Image Analysis Workflow	284
11.2.2 Segmentation of Multicell Images	285
11.2.3 Tracking of Mitotic Cell Nuclei	287
11.2.4 Extraction of Static and Dynamic Features	288
11.2.5 Classification	289
11.3 Experimental Results	290
11.3.1 Image Data	290
11.3.2 Classification Results	290
11.4 Discussion and Conclusion	292
References	292
CHAPTER 12	
Automated Spatio-Temporal Cell Cycle Phase Analysis Based on Covert GFP Sensors	295
12.1 Introduction	296
12.2 Biological Background	296
12.2.1 Cell Cycle Phases	296
12.2.2 Cell Cycle Checkpoints	297
12.2.3 Cell Staining	298
12.2.4 Problem Statement	299
12.3 State of the Art	300
12.4 Mathematical Framework: Level Sets	302
12.4.1 Active Contours with Edges	303
12.4.2 Active Contours Without Edges	303
12.5 Spatio-Temporal Cell Cycle Phase Analysis	304
12.5.1 Automatic Seed Placement	305
12.5.2 Shape/Size Constraint for Level Set Segmentation	305
12.5.3 Model-Based Fast Marching Cell Phase Tracking	307
12.6 Results	310
12.6.1 Large-Scale Toxicological Study	310
12.6.2 Algorithmic Validation	310
12.7 A Tool for Cell Cycle Research	311
12.7.1 Research Prototype	312
12.7.2 Visualization	313
12.8 Summary and Future Work	314
References	314

CHAPTER 13

Cell Segmentation for Division Rate Estimation in Computerized Video Time-Lapse Microscopy	317
13.1 Introduction	317
13.2 Methodology	319
13.2.1 Cell Detection with AdaBoost	319
13.2.2 Foreground Segmentation	323
13.2.3 Cytoplasm Segmentation Using the Watershed Algorithm	326
13.2.4 Cell Division Rate Estimation	327
13.3 Experiments	328
13.4 Conclusions	329
References	329

PART IV**Automated Cellular and Tissue Analysis****CHAPTER 14**

Systems Biology and the Digital Fish Project: A Vast New Frontier for Image Analysis	331
14.1 Introduction	331
14.2 Imaging-Based Systems Biology	331
14.2.1 What Is Systems Biology?	331
14.2.2 Imaging in Systems Biology	335
14.3 Example: The Digital Fish Project	338
14.3.1 Goals of Project	338
14.3.2 Why Fish?	340
14.3.3 Imaging	340
14.3.4 Image Analysis	347
14.3.5 Visualization	352
14.3.6 Data Analysis	352
14.3.7 Registration/Integration, Reference Atlas	357
14.4 Bridging the Gap	353
14.4.1 Open Source	353
14.4.2 Traversing the Gap	354
14.5 Conclusions	354
References	355

CHAPTER 15

Quantitative Phenotyping Using Microscopic Images	357
15.1 Introduction	357
15.2 Relevant Biomedical Applications	359

15.2.1	Mouse Model Phenotyping Study: Role of the Rb Gene	359
15.2.2	Mouse Model Phenotyping Study: The PTEN Gene and Cancer	359
15.2.3	3-D Reconstruction of Cellular Structure of Zebrafish Embryo	360
15.3	Tissue Segmentation Using <i>N</i> -Point Correlation Functions	361
15.3.1	Introduction to <i>N</i> -Point Correlation Functions	361
15.3.2	Segmentation of Microscopic Images Using <i>N</i> -pcfs	364
15.4	Segmentation of Individual Cells	364
15.4.1	Modality-Dependent Segmentation: Active Contour Models	364
15.4.2	Modality-Independent Segmentation: Using Tessellations	366
15.5	Registration of Large Microscopic Images	371
15.5.1	Rigid Registration	371
15.5.2	Nonrigid Registration	372
15.6	3-D Visualization	375
15.6.1	Mouse Model Phenotyping Study: Role of the Rb Gene	375
15.6.2	Mouse Model Phenotyping Study: Role of the PTEN Gene in Cancer	377
15.6.3	Zebrafish Phenotyping Studies	379
15.7	Quantitative Validation	380
15.7.1	Mouse Placenta Phenotyping Studies	380
15.7.2	Mouse Mammary Gland Phenotyping Study	382
15.8	Summary	384
	References	389
CHAPTER 16		
	Automatic 3-D Morphological Reconstruction of Neuron Cells from Multiphoton Images	389
16.1	Introduction	389
16.2	Materials and Methods	391
16.2.1	Experimental Data	391
16.3	Results	396
16.4	Conclusions	397
	References	398
CHAPTER 17		
	Robust 3-D Reconstruction and Identification of Dendritic Spines	401
17.1	Introduction	401
17.2	Related Work	404
17.3	Image Acquisition and Processing	404
17.3.1	Data-Set	405
17.3.2	Denoising and Resampling	405

17.3.3 Segmenting the Neuron	407
17.3.4 Floating Spine Heads	408
17.4 Neuron Reconstruction and Analysis	409
17.4.1 Surfacing and Surface Fairing	410
17.4.2 Curve Skeletonization	412
17.4.3 Dendrite Tree Model	413
17.4.4 Morphometry and Spine Identification	413
17.5 Results	414
17.6 Conclusion	419
References	419

PART V**In Vivo Microscopy****CHAPTER 18**

Small Critter Imaging	425
18.1 In Vivo Molecular Small Animal Imaging	425
18.1.1 Fluorescence Microscopic Imaging	425
18.1.2 Bioluminescence Imaging	426
18.1.3 Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering Imaging	426
18.1.4 Fibered In Vivo Imaging	427
18.2 Fluorescence Molecular Imaging (FMT)	427
18.2.1 Fluorescence Scanning	427
18.2.2 FMT Data Processing	428
18.2.3 Multimodality	428
18.3 Registration of 3-D FMT and MicroCT Images	429
18.3.1 Introduction	429
18.3.2 Problem Statement and Formulation	430
18.3.3 Combined Differential Evolution and Simplex Method Optimization	432
18.3.4 A Novel Optimization Method Based on Sequential Monte Carlo	436
18.4 Conclusions	438
References	439

CHAPTER 19

Processing of In Vivo Fibered Confocal Microscopy Video Sequences	441
19.1 Motivations	441
19.2 Principles of Fibered Confocal Microscopy	443
19.2.1 Confocal Microscopy	443
19.2.2 Distal Scanning Fibered Confocal Microscopy	443
19.2.3 Proximal Scanning Fibered Confocal Microscopy	444
19.3 Real-Time Fiber Pattern Rejection	447
19.3.1 Calibrated Raw Data Acquisition	447

19.3.2 Real-Time Processing	448
19.4 Blood Flow Velocimetry Using Motion Artifacts	450
19.4.1 Imaging of Moving Objects	450
19.4.2 Velocimetry Algorithm	451
19.4.3 Results and Evaluation	453
19.5 Region Tracking for Kinetic Analysis	454
19.5.1 Motion Compensation Algorithm	454
19.5.2 Affine Registration Algorithm	455
19.5.3 Application to Cell Trafficking	456
19.6 Mosaicking: Bridging the Gap Between Microscopic and Macroscopic Scales	457
19.6.1 Overview of the Algorithm	458
19.6.2 Results and Evaluation	460
19.7 Conclusions	461
References	461
About the Editors	465
List of Contributors	467
Index	