

Contents

Series Preface	vii
Preface	ix
Acknowledgments	xiii
Abbreviations	xxv
Introduction	xxx
Definition	xxx
Normal Hearing	xxx
Deafness	xxx
Overall Concept of the Bionic Ear	xxxii
Training in the Use of the Bionic Ear	xxxiii
Fundamental Objections and Questions	xxxiii
Answers to the Fundamental Objections	xxxiv
1. A History	1
Pre-science	1
Eighteenth Century	1
Nineteenth Century	3
Twentieth Century	3
1900 to 1930s: Early Hearing Aids	3
1930s to 1940s: Initial Indirect Electrical Stimulation in the Human... 4	4
1950s to 1960s: Initial Direct Electrical Stimulation in the Human.... 6	6
1960s: Fundamental Research in the Experimental Animal	9
1970s: Fundamental Research in the Experimental Animal and Human	12
1980s: Fundamental Research, Industrial Development, and Clinical Trials	23

1990s: Continuing Fundamental Research and Industrial Development.....	45
References	46
2. Surgical Anatomy	58
Overview.....	58
Temporal Bone.....	59
Components.....	59
Embryology	60
Mastoid Air Cell System and Variations.....	61
Blood Supply and Innervation.....	61
Infant and Young Child.....	62
External Ear.....	64
Pinna	64
External Auditory Meatus.....	65
Middle Ear	65
Ossicles.....	65
Muscles.....	66
Relationships.....	67
Posterior Tympanotomy	70
Round Window and Niche.....	71
Inner Ear	73
Osseous.....	73
Membranous	77
Histology of the Cochlea.....	79
Embryology	82
Central auditory system.....	83
Overview.....	83
Auditory Nerve.....	86
Cochlear Nucleus.....	87
Superior Olivary Complex.....	89
Lateral Lemniscus.....	91
Inferior Colliculus.....	91
Superior Colliculus.....	92
Medial Geniculate Body.....	92
Auditory Cortex.....	93
References	93
3. Surgical Pathology	100
Inflammation.....	100
Classification.....	101
Etiology	101
Pathophysiology	101
Insertion Trauma.....	104
Tissue Responses in the Cochlea of the Experimental Animal.....	104

Tissue Responses in the Human.....	109
Bio-compatibility of Materials.....	112
Methods of Investigation.....	112
Tissue Response.....	113
Infection.....	116
Otitis Media.....	116
Labyrinthitis and Meningitis.....	117
Experimental Animal Studies.....	122
Host Factors and Foreign Bodies.....	136
Clinical Protocol.....	139
Deafness and the Central Auditory Pathways.....	140
Spiral Ganglion.....	140
Cochlear Nucleus.....	141
Pons and Midbrain.....	142
Human Brainstem.....	143
Prenatal (Congenital) and Postnatal Hearing Loss.....	144
Genetic and Chromosomal.....	144
Acquired.....	148
References.....	151
4. Neurobiology.....	160
Overview.....	160
Definition of Terms.....	160
Current and Charge.....	160
Voltage.....	161
Resistance.....	161
Capacitance.....	161
Impedance.....	161
Electrode/Tissue Interface.....	162
Polarization.....	162
Charge Transfer.....	162
Charge Density.....	163
Equivalent Circuits.....	163
Impedance.....	165
Corrosion-Stimulus Parameters.....	168
Mechanisms.....	168
Stimulus Parameters.....	169
Scanning Electron Microscope Evaluation of Electrodes.....	171
Electrical Parameters and Neural Stimulation.....	172
Electrochemically Safe Stimulus Parameters.....	172
Charge Density and Charge per Phase.....	173
Biochemical Effects.....	173
Neural Preservation.....	174
Electrical Stimulation of the Cochlear Nerve.....	175
Acute studies on the Effects of Low Rates of Stimulation.....	175

Chronic Studies on the Effects of Low Rates of Stimulation	176
Acute Studies on the Effects of High Rates of Stimulation	183
Chronic Studies on the Effects of High Rates of Stimulation	187
Electrical Stimulation of the Cochlear Nucleus	189
Acute Studies on the Effects of Low Rates of Stimulation.....	189
Chronic Studies on the Effects of Low Rates of Stimulation	189
References	190
5. Electrophysiology	199
General Neurophysiology	199
Action Potentials.....	199
Strength-Duration Curves	202
Electrical Models of the Nerve Membrane.....	203
Convergence and Divergence	204
Auditory Physiology.....	205
Physics of Sound	206
External and Middle Ear Function.....	207
Cochlea.....	208
Auditory Neurophysiology.....	211
Electrophonic Hearing (Electrical Stimulation of the Cochlea)	233
Mechanisms	233
Electrophonic Hearing and Cochlear Implantation.....	235
Electrical Stimulation of the Cochlear Nerve.....	236
Temporal Coding	237
Place Coding.....	262
Intensity Coding	272
References	274
6. Psychophysics	296
Acoustic Stimulation	296
Pitch and Timbre	297
Loudness.....	302
Critical Band and Ratio.....	305
Musical Acoustics	308
Bilateral Hearing.....	311
Electrical Stimulation.....	315
Temporal Information	315
Temporal Information: Prelinguistically Deaf.....	323
Place Information.....	326
Place Information: Prelinguistically Deaf.....	338
Loudness	341
Intensity Information: Prelinguistically Deaf	352
Musical Perception	353
Bimodal Stimulation.....	356
Bilateral Stimulation.....	358

References	365
7. Speech (Sound) Processing	381
Acoustic	381
Articulators and Vocal Tract Shape.....	382
Speech Analysis	382
Speech Perception and Production.....	385
Binaural Hearing.....	395
Acoustic Models of Cochlear Implant Speech-Processing Strategies.....	395
Channel Vocoders and Fixed Filters	395
Formant Vocoders	397
Acoustic Representation of Electrical Stimulation	398
Speech Cues	401
Channel Numbers	402
Speech in Noise.....	404
Channel Selection	404
Electrical Stimulation: Principles	405
Channel Numbers	406
Channel Selection	407
Speech in Noise.....	408
Speech Processing Strategies.....	409
Multiple-Channel Strategies: Fixed Filter Schemes.....	411
Multiple-Electrode Strategies: Formant and Spectral Cue Extraction.....	415
Adaptive Dynamic Range Optimization (ADRO).....	432
Dual Microphones.....	433
Bimodal Speech Processing	435
Bilateral Speech Processing	438
References	442
8. Engineering	454
Electronic and Communications Engineering	456
Principles	456
Speech Processors	465
Receiver-Stimulators.....	484
Bioengineering	502
Design Principles	502
Design Realization	518
Conclusion.....	536
References	537
9. Preoperative Selection	550
Aims	550
Adults.....	550
Children	551

Clinical Protocol.....	552
Medical History and Examination.....	553
Aims.....	553
History.....	553
Physical Examination.....	554
Diagnosis-Etiology.....	554
Adults.....	554
Children.....	555
Audiology.....	559
Pure Tone Thresholds.....	559
Impedance Audiometry.....	562
Hearing Aid Evaluation.....	563
Cochlear Microphonics and ABR Tests for Neuropathy.....	564
Communication.....	566
Speech Perception.....	566
Speech Production.....	568
Language.....	568
Special Investigations.....	569
Radiology.....	569
Electrical Stimulation of the Promontory.....	572
Vestibular Assessment.....	574
Management.....	575
Hearing and Speech Perception.....	575
Predictive Factors.....	576
Preoperative Counseling.....	586
References.....	586
10. Surgery.....	595
Overview.....	595
Brief History.....	596
Aims.....	596
Position Multiple Electrodes Close to the Auditory Nerves.....	596
Implant Electrode with Minimal Trauma to the Inner Ear.....	597
Locate the Receiver-Stimulator to Allow Optimal Use of a Microphone, Speech Processor and Transmitting Coil.....	597
Implant Receiver-Stimulator to be Unaffected by Growth Changes.....	597
Implant Operation Performed Safely.....	597
Fundamentals and Clinical Practice.....	597
Preoperative Measures.....	598
Incision.....	599
First Stage Mastoid Cell Removal.....	603
Creation of a Bed for the Receiver-Stimulator.....	603
Creation of Gutter for the Lead Wire Assembly.....	606
Exposure of the Round Window via a Posterior Tympanotomy.....	607

Cochleostomy (Opening into the Inner Ear)	608
Insertion of Arrays	612
Sealing the Opening	617
Perilymph “Gusher”	618
Fixing the Electrode Array and Receiver-Stimulator	619
Flap and Wound Closure	620
Radiology	620
Postoperative Care	621
Complications and Management	621
Intraoperative Complications	621
Postoperative Complications	623
Special Cases	639
Ossified Cochlea	639
Secretory (Serous) Otitis Media	642
Tympanic Membrane Perforation and Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media	642
Open Mastoid	642
Congenital or Genetic Malformation of the Cochlea	643
Transmastoid Labyrinthectomy and Acoustic Neuroma	643
Insertion and Reinsertion	644
Pedestal (Plug and socket)	644
Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI)	645
References	645
11. Rehabilitation	654
Aims	654
Principles	655
Plasticity in the Experimental Animal	655
Plasticity—Psychophysics	656
Plasticity—Cross-Modality in Humans	661
Analytic Versus Synthetic Training	661
Mapping and Fitting Procedures in Adults and Children	663
Physiological and Psychophysical Principles	663
Producing a MAP	665
Signal Gain	668
Loudness Summation	670
Patient Preference	670
Training in Adults and Children	670
General	671
Predictive Factors	672
Strategy and Time Course for Learning	674
Analytic	676
Synthetic	676
Environmental Sounds	677
Background Noise	677

Music	678
Telephone.....	678
Television.....	679
Mapping and Fitting Children	679
Preprogramming Training.....	680
Conditioning	680
Initial Setting	681
Follow-up Device Settings.....	682
Neural Response Telemetry.....	683
Training in Children	684
General	684
Personnel.....	684
Pragmatics	686
Speech Perception.....	686
Perception of Environmental Sounds	688
Speech Production.....	689
Language.....	690
Education of Children.....	693
Acoustic Environment.....	693
Strategies.....	694
Program for Implanted Children	695
Counseling of Adults and Children.....	696
References	697
12. Results	707
Aims	707
Development of Tests	707
Speech and Sound Perception: Test Principles.....	708
Variability of Materials and Responses.....	708
Prerecorded Versus Live Voice	709
Training Effects and Experience	710
Closed-Set Tests	710
Speech Features (Consonants and Vowels).....	712
Open-Set Tests	713
Speech Reading	714
Speech Tracking	715
Speech in Noise.....	716
Environmental Sounds	717
Test Batteries	717
Questionnaires.....	718
Bimodal and Bilateral Speech Processing	718
Speech Production: Test Principles.....	720
Imitative and Spontaneous Speech	720
Computer Aided Speech and Language Assessment procedure (CASALA)	721

Language: Test Principles	721
Receptive Language	722
Expressive Language	722
Pragmatics	724
Speech perception with Cochlear Implants.....	724
Predictive Factors	724
Speech-Processing Strategies for Postlinguistically Deaf Adults	726
Speech-Processing Strategies for Pre- and Postlinguistically Deaf Children	738
Speech production with Cochlear Implants	744
Single-Channel System (3M/House).....	744
Nucleus Multiple-Channel (F0/F1/F2) and Multipeak Strategies	744
Language Development for Pre- and Postlinguistically Deaf Children	747
Receptive Language	747
Expressive Language	750
Cognition	751
References	752
13. Socioeconomics and Ethics	767
Speech and Language Benefits	767
Biological Safety	767
Social Benefits	768
Personal	768
Family	768
School	769
Economic Benefits	769
Economic Measures	769
Cost-Effectiveness.....	770
Cost-Benefit Analysis	770
Quality of Life	771
Ethics	773
Human Experimentation.....	773
Rights of Children.....	779
Attitudes of Hearing-Impaired People	782
References	783
14. Research Directions	787
Improved Sound Fidelity and Speech Processing	787
Selection of Information.....	788
Optimal Rate Stimulation	788
Improved Coding	789
Improved Speech Perception in Noise.....	795
Bimodal Speech Processing	795
Bilateral Speech Processing	797
Dual Microphones.....	797
Improved Speech and Language in Children	797
Totally Implantable Cochlear Prosthesis	801
Auditory Nerve Preservation and Regeneration.....	802
References	809
Index	813



<http://www.springer.com/978-0-387-95583-4>

Cochlear Implants

Fundamentals and Applications

Clark, G.

2003, LXVII, 831 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-0-387-95583-4