

# Contents

<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	xv
<b>Chapter 1 Introduction</b> . . . . .	1
Section 1.1 Modeling in the Biological Sciences . . . . .	1
Section 1.2 Equations . . . . .	2
Section 1.3 Differential Equations . . . . .	3
Section 1.4 Continuity, Differentiation, and Derivatives . . . . .	4
Section 1.5 Continuity and Differentiability in Biology . . . . .	5
<b>Chapter 2 Exponential Growth</b> . . . . .	6
Section 2.1 The Simplest Equation . . . . .	6
Section 2.2 The Exponential Growth Equation . . . . .	7
Section 2.3 An Important Remark . . . . .	8
Section 2.4 A Generalization of the Exponential Growth Equation . . . . .	8
Section 2.5 When Does the Exponential Growth Equation Arise? . . . . .	9
Section 2.6 Taylor's Theorem . . . . .	9
Section 2.7 Doubling Times and Half-Lives . . . . .	11
Section 2.8 Sums of Exponential Functions . . . . .	12
Section 2.9 Lessons . . . . .	12
Section 2.10 Appendix on Taylor's Approximations . . . . .	13
Readings for Chapter 2 . . . . .	14
2.1: <i>HIV-1 Dynamics in Vivo: Virion Clearance Rate, Infected Cell Life-Span, and Viral Generation Time</i> . . . . .	14
2.2: <i>Left Snails and Right Minds</i> . . . . .	22

## vi Contents

2.3: <i>Cloning of inv, a Gene that Controls Left/Right Asymmetry and Kidney Development</i> . . . . .	32
2.4: <i>A New Spin on Handed Asymmetry</i> . . . . .	40
Exercises for Chapter 2 . . . . .	43
<b>Chapter 3 Introduction to Differential Equations</b> . . . . .	45
Section 3.1 The Behavior of the Logistic Equation . . . . .	46
Section 3.2 Another Example: Fishing Yields . . . . .	48
Section 3.3 Brief Synopsis . . . . .	49
Section 3.4 Determinism . . . . .	49
Section 3.5 Global Temperature . . . . .	50
Section 3.6 Lessons . . . . .	52
Readings for Chapter 3 . . . . .	52
3.1: <i>Biologists Sort the Lessons of Fisheries Collapse</i> . . . . .	52
3.2: <i>New Study Provides Some Good News for Fisheries</i> . . . . .	55
3.3: <i>Population Dynamics of Exploited Fish Stocks at Low Population Levels</i> . . . . .	57
Exercises for Chapter 3 . . . . .	62
<b>Chapter 4 Stability in a One-Component System</b> . . . . .	64
Section 4.1 Initial Values of $x(t)$ . . . . .	64
Section 4.2 Stability . . . . .	65
Section 4.3 Lessons . . . . .	67
Readings for Chapter 4 . . . . .	68
4.1: <i>Tempo and Mode of Speciation</i> . . . . .	68
Exercises for Chapter 4 . . . . .	71
<b>Chapter 5 Systems of First-Order Differential Equations</b> . . . . .	73
Section 5.1 The Case $a > 1$ . . . . .	74
Section 5.2 The Case $a < 1$ . . . . .	78
Section 5.3 The Lotka-Volterra Equation, a Predator-Prey Model . . . . .	81
Section 5.4 Lessons . . . . .	85
Readings for Chapter 5 . . . . .	85
5.1: <i>Left Snails and Right Minds</i> . . . . .	85
Exercises for Chapter 5 . . . . .	86
<b>Chapter 6 Phase Plane Analysis</b> . . . . .	87
Section 6.1 Quick Observations . . . . .	88
Section 6.2 A Different Model . . . . .	88
Section 6.3 The Existence of Solutions and Their Uniqueness . . . . .	89
Section 6.4 Generalities . . . . .	90
Section 6.5 Summary of Phase Plane Analysis . . . . .	90
Section 6.6 Phase Plane Analysis for the Epidemic Model . . . . .	91
Section 6.7 Lessons . . . . .	94
Readings for Chapter 6 . . . . .	94

	Contents	vii
6.1: <i>Red Grouse and Their Predators</i> . . . . .	94	
6.2: <i>Wolves, Moose and Tree Rings on Isle Royale</i> . . . . .	96	
Exercises for Chapter 6 . . . . .	102	
<b>Chapter 7 Introduction to Vectors</b> . . . . .	<b>104</b>	
Section 7.1 The General Equation . . . . .	104	
Section 7.2 Definition of Vectors . . . . .	105	
Section 7.3 Philosophical Remarks . . . . .	106	
Section 7.4 Vectors as Functions . . . . .	106	
Section 7.5 Functions of Vectors . . . . .	106	
Section 7.6 Adding Vectors . . . . .	107	
Section 7.7 Multiplying Vectors by Numbers . . . . .	107	
Section 7.8 The Length of a Vector . . . . .	107	
Section 7.9 Dot Product . . . . .	107	
Section 7.10 Three-Component Vectors . . . . .	108	
Section 7.11 Lessons . . . . .	108	
Readings for Chapter 7 . . . . .	109	
7.1: <i>Power Laws Governing Epidemics in Isolated Populations</i> . . . . .	109	
7.2: <i>Allometry and Simple Epidemic Models for Microparasites</i> . . . . .	113	
7.3: <i>Scope of the AIDS Epidemic in the United States</i> . . . . .	118	
Exercises for Chapter 7 . . . . .	125	
<b>Chapter 8 Equilibrium in Two-Component, Linear Systems</b> . . . . .	<b>127</b>	
Section 8.1 Uniqueness of Solutions . . . . .	127	
Section 8.2 Equilibrium Solutions . . . . .	128	
Section 8.3 Determinants . . . . .	129	
Section 8.4 Stability . . . . .	129	
Section 8.5 An Equation for $x(t)$ . . . . .	129	
Section 8.6 Lessons . . . . .	131	
Readings for Chapter 8 . . . . .	131	
8.1: <i>Better Protection of the Ozone Layer</i> . . . . .	131	
Exercises for Chapter 8 . . . . .	138	
<b>Chapter 9 Stability in Nonlinear Systems</b> . . . . .	<b>140</b>	
Section 9.1 Definition of Stability . . . . .	141	
Section 9.2 Criterion for Stability . . . . .	141	
Section 9.3 Partial Derivatives . . . . .	142	
Section 9.4 Applications of the Partial Derivative . . . . .	143	
Section 9.5 Examples of Stability . . . . .	143	
Section 9.6 Heuristics . . . . .	143	
Section 9.7 Lessons . . . . .	145	
Exercises for Chapter 9 . . . . .	145	

## viii Contents

<b>Chapter 10 Nonlinear Stability Revisited</b> . . . . .	147
Section 10.1 Review of the Stability Criteria for a One-Component Equation	147
Section 10.2 Stability for a Two-Component System . . . . .	148
Section 10.3 The Example . . . . .	149
Section 10.4 More on Partial Derivatives . . . . .	150
Section 10.5 Integration . . . . .	151
Section 10.6 Lessons . . . . .	153
Readings for Chapter 10 . . . . .	153
10.1: <i>Hopes for the Future: Restoration Ecology and Conservation</i> <i>Biology</i> . . . . .	153
10.2: <i>Effects of Disturbance on River Food Webs</i> . . . . .	166
Exercises for Chapter 10 . . . . .	172
<b>Chapter 11 Matrix Notation</b> . . . . .	173
Section 11.1 Multiplying Matrices Against Vectors . . . . .	173
Section 11.2 Manipulating Matrices . . . . .	174
Section 11.3 Adding Matrices Together . . . . .	174
Section 11.4 Multiplying Matrices by a Number . . . . .	175
Section 11.5 Multiplying Matrices by Matrices . . . . .	175
Section 11.6 Diagonal Matrices . . . . .	175
Section 11.7 Determinants and Traces . . . . .	175
Section 11.8 Eigenvectors and Eigenvalues . . . . .	176
Section 11.9 Lessons . . . . .	176
Exercises for Chapter 11 . . . . .	177
<b>Chapter 12 Remarks About Australian Predators</b> . . . . .	178
Section 12.1 The Phase Plane . . . . .	178
Section 12.2 The Large Mammal Case . . . . .	179
Section 12.3 The Large Reptile Case . . . . .	180
Section 12.4 Comments . . . . .	180
Section 12.5 Lessons . . . . .	180
Readings for Chapter 12 . . . . .	181
12.1: <i>The Case of the Missing Meat Eaters</i> . . . . .	181
12.2: <i>Uniting Two General Patterns in the Distribution of Species</i> . . . .	184
Exercise for Chapter 12 . . . . .	191
<b>Chapter 13 Introduction to Advection</b> . . . . .	192
Section 13.1 What Comes In Must Go Out . . . . .	192
Section 13.2 The Form of $q$ . . . . .	194
Section 13.3 The Advection Equation . . . . .	194
Section 13.4 Initial Conditions . . . . .	195
Section 13.5 Traveling Waves . . . . .	196
Section 13.6 Lessons . . . . .	197
Readings for Chapter 13 . . . . .	197
13.1: <i>Malaria: Focus on Mosquito Genes</i> . . . . .	197

Contents	ix
13.2: <i>Research Community Swats Grasshopper Control Trial</i> . . . . .	202
13.3: <i>Hosts and Parasitoids in Space; Insect Parasitoid Species Respond to Forest Structure at Different Spatial Scales</i> . . . . .	204
13.4: <i>Scope of the AIDS Epidemic in the United States</i> . . . . .	213
Exercises for Chapter 13 . . . . .	213
<b>Chapter 14 Diffusion Equations</b> . . . . .	216
Section 14.1 The Diffusion Equation . . . . .	217
Section 14.2 The Derivation of the Diffusion Equation . . . . .	217
Section 14.3 A Fundamental Solution . . . . .	218
Section 14.4 Lessons . . . . .	219
Readings for Chapter 14 . . . . .	219
14.1: <i>Counting Polymers Moving Through a Single Ion Channel</i> . . . . .	219
Exercises for Chapter 14 . . . . .	224
<b>Chapter 15 Two Key Properties of the Advection and Diffusion Equations</b> . . . . .	226
Section 15.1 These Equations Are Predictive . . . . .	226
Section 15.2 Examples . . . . .	227
Section 15.3 Superposition . . . . .	227
Section 15.4 Lessons . . . . .	229
Readings for Chapter 15 . . . . .	229
15.1: <i>Diffusional Mobility of Golgi Proteins in Membranes of Living Cells</i> . . . . .	229
15.2: <i>Past Temperatures Directly from the Greenland Ice Sheet</i> . . . . .	237
Exercises for Chapter 15 . . . . .	245
<b>Chapter 16 The No-Trawling Zone</b> . . . . .	246
Section 16.1 The Model . . . . .	247
Section 16.2 Separating $t$ and $x$ Variables . . . . .	248
Section 16.3 Solving (9) . . . . .	249
Section 16.4 Constraining the Parameters . . . . .	251
Section 16.5 Constraining $R$ . . . . .	252
Section 16.6 Lessons . . . . .	253
Section 16.7 The Solutions to $\frac{d^2}{dx^2}B = cB$ . . . . .	253
Readings for Chapter 16 . . . . .	254
16.1: <i>Fishing for Answers: Deep Trawls Leave Destruction in Their Wake—But for How Long?</i> . . . . .	254
Exercises for Chapter 16 . . . . .	258
<b>Chapter 17 Separation of Variables</b> . . . . .	259
Section 17.1 The Diffusion Equation . . . . .	260
Section 17.2 Equilibrium Solutions . . . . .	260
Section 17.3 Separation of Variables Revisited . . . . .	261
Section 17.4 Working Out the Answer . . . . .	261

x Contents

Section 17.5 What Should You Expect? . . . . .	262
Section 17.6 Lessons . . . . .	263
Exercises for Chapter 17 . . . . .	264
<b>Chapter 18 The Diffusion Equation and Pattern Formation . . . . .</b>	<b>266</b>
Section 18.1 The Model . . . . .	267
Section 18.2 The Equation . . . . .	267
Section 18.3 The Boundary Conditions . . . . .	268
Section 18.4 The Equilibrium Solutions . . . . .	269
Section 18.5 Stability . . . . .	269
Section 18.6 Linear Stability . . . . .	270
Section 18.7 Some Heuristic Justifications . . . . .	271
Section 18.8 Lessons . . . . .	273
Readings for Chapter 18 . . . . .	274
18.1: <i>Generic Modelling of Cooperative Growth Patterns in Bacterial Colonies</i> . . . . .	274
18.2: <i>Dynamics of Stripe Formation; A Reaction-Diffusion Wave on the Skin of the Marine Angelfish Pomacanthus; Letters to Nature</i> . . . . .	279
18.3: <i>Complex Patterns in a Simple System</i> . . . . .	288
18.4: <i>Direct and Continuous Assessment by Cells of Their Position in a Morphogen Gradient; Activin Signalling and Response to a Morphogen Gradient</i> . . . . .	295
Exercises for Chapter 18 . . . . .	309
<b>Chapter 19 Stability Criterion . . . . .</b>	<b>311</b>
Section 19.1 A Stability Definition . . . . .	312
Section 19.2 Justification for This Definition . . . . .	312
Section 19.3 An Example . . . . .	313
Section 19.4 Boundary Conditions . . . . .	315
Section 19.5 Lessons . . . . .	315
Exercises for Chapter 19 . . . . .	316
<b>Chapter 20 Summary of Advection/Diffusion . . . . .</b>	<b>318</b>
Section 20.1 When to Use Advection and When to Use Diffusion . . . . .	318
Section 20.2 Solutions and Boundary Conditions . . . . .	319
Section 20.3 Equilibrium Solutions . . . . .	319
Section 20.4 Stability . . . . .	319
Section 20.5 Example for Advection . . . . .	320
Section 20.6 Example for Diffusion . . . . .	320
Section 20.7 The Maximum Principle . . . . .	321
Section 20.8 Lessons . . . . .	322
Readings for Chapter 20 . . . . .	323
20.1: <i>Helping Neurons Find Their Way</i> . . . . .	323

20.2: <i>New Protein Appears to be Long-Sought Neural Inducer; Neural Induction by the Secreted Polypeptide Noggin</i> . . . . .	329
20.3: <i>Mobility of Photosynthetic Complexes in Thylakoid Membranes</i> . . . . .	342
Exercises for Chapter 20 . . . . .	349
<b>Chapter 21 Traveling Waves</b> . . . . .	351
Section 21.1 The Traveling Wave Assumption . . . . .	353
Section 21.2 The First-Order Form . . . . .	354
Section 21.3 Our Solution in the Phase Plane . . . . .	355
Section 21.4 Trajectories that Leave $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ . . . . .	355
Section 21.5 The Triangle as a Basin of Attraction . . . . .	356
Section 21.6 Trajectories that Leave $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ . . . . .	357
Section 21.7 Lessons . . . . .	357
Readings for Chapter 21 . . . . .	358
21.1: <i>Hantavirus Outbreak Yields to PCR; US braces for Hantavirus Outbreak</i> . . . . .	358
Exercises for Chapter 21 . . . . .	364
<b>Chapter 22 Traveling Wave Velocities</b> . . . . .	365
Section 22.1 The Resolution . . . . .	366
Section 22.2 The Mouse/Virus Infestation . . . . .	367
Section 22.3 Lessons . . . . .	368
Readings for Chapter 22 . . . . .	368
22.1: <i>Travelling Waves in Vole Population Dynamics</i> . . . . .	368
22.2: <i>Control of Spiral-Wave Dynamics in Active Media by Periodic Modulation of Excitability</i> . . . . .	370
Exercises for Chapter 22 . . . . .	374
<b>Chapter 23 Periodic Solutions</b> . . . . .	375
Section 23.1 The Model . . . . .	376
Section 23.2 The Phase Plane . . . . .	376
Section 23.3 Stability . . . . .	377
Section 23.4 A Repelling Equilibrium Point . . . . .	377
Section 23.5 Basin of Attraction . . . . .	378
Section 23.6 Poincaré-Bendixson Theorem . . . . .	379
Section 23.7 Periodic Solutions to Equation (1) . . . . .	379
Section 23.8 Stability . . . . .	379
Section 23.9 Lessons . . . . .	380
Readings for Chapter 23 . . . . .	380
23.1: <i>Wolves, Moose and Tree Rings on Isle Royale</i> . . . . .	380
23.2: <i>Snowshoe Hare Populations Squeezed from Below and Above; Impact of Food and Predation on the Snowshoe Hare Cycle</i> . . . . .	381
Exercises for Chapter 23 . . . . .	391

<b>Chapter 24 Fast and Slow</b> . . . . .	393
Section 24.1 The System . . . . .	394
Section 24.2 Slow and Fast Subsystems . . . . .	394
Section 24.3 A Heuristic Picture . . . . .	394
Section 24.4 The Existence of a Cycle . . . . .	397
Section 24.5 Fast and Slow . . . . .	399
Section 24.6 Summary . . . . .	400
Section 24.7 Lessons . . . . .	400
Readings for Chapter 24 . . . . .	401
24.1: <i>Disparate Rates of Molecular Evolution in Cospeciating Hosts and Parasites</i> . . . . .	401
Exercises for Chapter 24 . . . . .	410
<b>Chapter 25 Estimating Elapsed Time</b> . . . . .	412
Section 25.1 Estimating Time . . . . .	412
Section 25.2 An Estimation Technique for Functions . . . . .	413
Section 25.3 Lessons . . . . .	414
Exercises for Chapter 25 . . . . .	414
<b>Chapter 26 Switches</b> . . . . .	416
Section 26.1 Lessons . . . . .	420
Readings for Chapter 26 . . . . .	420
26.1: <i>Thresholds in Development</i> . . . . .	420
Exercises for Chapter 26 . . . . .	428
<b>Chapter 27 Testing for Periodicity</b> . . . . .	430
Section 27.1 Testing for a Term with Period $p$ . . . . .	431
Section 27.2 The Power Spectrum Function . . . . .	431
Section 27.3 An Example . . . . .	432
Section 27.4 Trigonometric Integrals . . . . .	433
Section 27.5 Lessons . . . . .	434
Readings for Chapter 27 . . . . .	434
27.1: <i>A Pervasive Millennial-Scale Cycle in North Atlantic Holocene and Glacial Climates</i> . . . . .	434
Exercises for Chapter 27 . . . . .	450
<b>Chapter 28 Causes of Chaos</b> . . . . .	451
Section 28.1 A Concrete Example . . . . .	452
Section 28.2 Equilibrium Points When $v$ Has Two Components . . . . .	452
Section 28.3 Equilibrium Points When $v$ Has Three Components . . . . .	454
Section 28.4 Throwing the Dice . . . . .	455
Section 28.5 Unpredictability for Two-Component Systems . . . . .	456
Section 28.6 Lessons . . . . .	457



	Contents	xiii
Readings for Chapter 28 . . . . .		458
28.1: <i>Chaos, Persistence, and Evolution of Strain Structure in           Antigenically Diverse Infectious Agents</i> . . . . .		458
28.2: <i>Controlling Chaos in the Brain</i> . . . . .		464
28.3: <i>Predicting and Producing Chaos;           Experimentally Induced Transitions in the Dynamic Behaviour of           Insect Populations</i> . . . . .		472
<b>Extra Exercises and Solutions</b> . . . . .		481
Extra Exercises for Chapters 1–12 . . . . .		481
Answers to Chapter 1–12 Extra Exercises . . . . .		484
Extra Exercises for Chapters 13–22 . . . . .		489
Answers to Chapter 13–22 Extra Exercises . . . . .		491
Extra Exercises for Chapters 23–28 . . . . .		493
Answers to Chapter 23–28 Extra Exercises . . . . .		495
<b>Index</b> . . . . .		499