BIBLIOTECA

## CONTENTS

1.	WHA	T IS MODELING	1
	1.3. 1.4. 1.5.	MODELS AND REALITY 1 PROPERTIES OF MODELS 2 BUILDING A MODEL 6 AN EXAMPLE 8 ANOTHER EXAMPLE 10 Problems 12 WHY STUDY MODELING? 14	
	1.0.	WIII STODI MODELING	
PAR	RT 1.	ELEMENTARY METHODS	17
2.	ARG	UMENTS FROM SCALE	19
	2.1.	Cost of Packaging 19 Speed of Racing Shells 22 Size Effects in Animals 26 Problems 29 DIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS 34 Theoretical Background 35 The Period of a Perfect Pendulum 37 Scale Models of Structures 38	
3.	GR/	Problems 40 APHICAL METHODS	44
	3.1. 3.2.	USING GRAPHS IN MODELING 44 COMPARATIVE STATICS 45 The Nuclear Missile Arms Race 45 Biogeography: Diversity of Species on Islands 49 Theory of the Firm 52 Problems 56	

	001		
VIII	CON	ITEN	115

3.3. STABILITY QUESTIONS 57

		Cobweb Models in Economics 57 Small Group Dynamics 60 Problems 63	
4.	BASI	IC OPTIMIZATION	66
	4.1.	OPTIMIZATION BY DIFFERENTIATION 66 Maintaining Inventories 66 Geometry of Blood vessels 71 Fighting Forest Fires 73 Problems 76	
	4.2.		
<b>5</b> .	BASI	IC PROBABILITY	91
	5.1.	ANALYTIC MODELS 91 Sex Preference and Sex Ratio 91 Making Simple Choices 94 Problems 98	
	5.2.	MONTE CARLO SIMULATION 103 A Doctor's Waiting Room 106 Sediment Volume 108 Stream Networks 110 Problems 115 A Table of 3000 Random Digits 118	
6.	POTE	POURRI	121
		Desert Lizards and Radiant Energy 121 Are Fair Election Procedures Possible? 124 Impaired Carbon Dioxide Elimination 127 Problems 130	
PAR	T 2.	MORE ADVANCED METHODS	137
7.	APPI	ROACHES TO DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	139
		GENERAL DISCUSSION 139	,

144

8.1.	Pollution of the Great Lakes 144 The Left Turn Squeeze 148 Long Chain Polymers 152 Problems 155 NUMERICAL METHODS 160	
	Towing a Water Skier 160 A Ballistics Problem 164 Problems 165 The Heun Method 171	
LOCA	AL STABILITY THEORY	173
3. T. 29 P. 30	The Dynamics of Car Following 193 Problems 198 COMMENTS ON GLOBAL METHODS 199	3
MOD		202
MOR	Radioactive Decay 202 Optimal facility Location 204 Distribution of Particle Sizes 207 Problems 212	202
PENDI	X. SOME PROBABILISTIC BACKGROUND	217
A.2.	RANDOM VARIABLES 220	
	9.3. 9.4. MOF	Pollution of the Great Lakes 144 The Left Turn Squeeze 148 Long Chain Polymers 152 Problems 155 8.2. NUMERICAL METHODS 160 Towing a Water Skier 160 A Ballistics Problem 164 Problems 165 The Heun Method 171  LOCAL STABILITY THEORY 9.1. AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS 173 9.2. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 175 Theoretical Background 175 Frictional Damping of a Pendulum 177 Species Interaction and Population Size 180 Keynesian Economics 184 More Complicated Situations 187 Problems 188 9.3. DIFFERENTIAL-DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS 193 The Dynamics of Car Following 193 Problems 198 9.4. COMMENTS ON GLOBAL METHODS 199 Problem 201  MORE PROBABILITY Radioactive Decay 202 Optimal facility Location 204 Distribution of Particle Sizes 207

7.3. ALTERNATIVE APPROACHES 140 7.4. TOPICS NOT DISCUSSED 142

8. QUANTITATIVE DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

## x CONTENTS A.4. INF

A.5.

A.6.

INDEX

	THE POISSON AND EXPONENTIAL DISTRIBUTIONS 237	
REFEREN	CES	23
A GUIDE	TO MODEL TOPICS	24

253

GENERATING RANDOM NUMBERS 232

THE NORMAL DISTRIBUTION 230

INFINITE EVENT SETS 225

LEACT COLLABER 224