

UNIVERSIDAD NACIONAL DE ENTRE RIO FACULTAD DE INGENIERIA CENTRO DE MEDIOS BIBLIOTECA

771

CONTENTS

LIST OF CONT INTRODUCTION CONTENTS OF		xi xiii xxvii
Chapter 1	The Nature of Hierarchical Control in Living Matter	
	Howard H. Pattee	
	 I. The Significance of Hierarchical Control II. General Nature of Hierarchical Organizations III. Hierarchical Control Implies a Language IV. Some Basic Properties of Language and Control Hierarchies A. Some Properties of Language B. Some Properties of Control Hierarchies V. Physical Conditions for Language and Control Hierarchies VI. Conclusions References 	1 3 5 7 8 11 19 21 21
Chapter 2	Chemical Kinetics and Enzyme Kinetics	
	Anthony F. Bartholomay	
	 I. Introduction II. The Transition-State Theory A. Origins of the Method B. Quantum Mechanical Calculations of Energy Terms C. Passage of "Activated Complex" over the Potential Energy Barrier D. Equilibrium and Thermodynamic Aspects of the Transition-State Rate 	23 30 30 37 44 52
		vii

viii Contents

Chapter 3

Thermodynamic Aspects of the Rate Constant A. The Unimolecular Reaction A. The Lindemann–Hinshelwood Mechanism B. Possible Precursor to the Lindemann–Hinshelwood Hypothesis C. Subsequent Analysis and Study of the Pseudounimolecular Rate Constant kuni D. The Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel and Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel–Marcus Theories of the Unimolecular Reaction E. Origins of the Stochastic Approach to Microscopic Chemical Kinetics F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction IV. Enzyme Kinetics A. The Enzyme–Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme–Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis–Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems			
III. The Unimolecular Reaction A. The Lindemann–Hinshelwood Mechanism B. Possible Precursor to the Lindemann–Hinshelwood Hypothesis C. Subsequent Analysis and Study of the Pseudounimolecular Rate Constant k _{uni} D. The Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel and Rice–Ramsperger– Kassel–Marcus Theories of the Unimolecular Reaction E. Origins of the Stochastic Approach to Microscopic Chemical Kinetics F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction IV. Enzyme Kinetics A. The Enzyme–Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis–Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		E. Completion of the Derivation of the Rate Expression,	<i>(</i> 2
A. The Lindemann-Hinshelwood Mechanism B. Possible Precursor to the Lindemann-Hinshelwood Hypothesis C. Subsequent Analysis and Study of the Pseudounimolecular Rate Constant k_{uni} D. The Rice-Ramsperger-Kassel and Rice-Ramsperger- Kassel-Marcus Theories of the Unimolecular Reaction E. Origins of the Stochastic Approach to Microscopic Chemical Kinetics F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction IV. Enzyme Kinetics A. The Enzyme-Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis-Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of $p(A, \alpha, E)$ D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems			
B. Possible Precursor to the Lindemann–Hinshelwood Hypothesis C. Subsequent Analysis and Study of the Pseudounimolecular Rate Constant k_{uni} D. The Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel and Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel–Marcus Theories of the Unimolecular Reaction E. Origins of the Stochastic Approach to Microscopic Chemical Kinetics F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction IV. Enzyme Kinetics A. The Enzyme–Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis–Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of $p(A, \alpha, E)$ D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems	III.		• •
Hypothesis C. Subsequent Analysis and Study of the Pseudounimolecular Rate Constant k_{uni} D. The Rice-Ramsperger-Kassel and Rice-Ramsperger-Kassel-Marcus Theories of the Unimolecular Reaction E. Origins of the Stochastic Approach to Microscopic Chemical Kinetics F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction IV. Enzyme Kinetics A. The Enzyme-Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis-Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of $p(A, \alpha, E)$ D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		A. The Lindemann-Hinshelwood Mechanism	64
C. Subsequent Analysis and Study of the Pseudounimolecular Rate Constant k_{uni} 71 D. The Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel and Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel–Marcus Theories of the Unimolecular Reaction 74 E. Origins of the Stochastic Approach to Microscopic Chemical Kinetics 75 F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction 103 IV. Enzyme Kinetics 142 A. The Enzyme–Substrate System 142 B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction 153 C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations 164 D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site 170 E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis–Menten Mechanism 194 F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics 190 References 2007 Quantum Genetics 2007 Quantum Genetics 215 I. The Basic Genetic Questions 215 I. Systems, States, and Observables 217 A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems 220 B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State 220 C. Some Properties of $p(A, \alpha, E)$ 221 D. "Questions" 222 E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions 226 F. Questions and Observables 01 G. Expected Values of Observables on States 128 H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations 129 III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory 233 The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its 235 Consequences 235 IV. The Genetic Systems 236			69
Rate Constant k _{uni} D. The Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel and Rice–Ramsperger–Kassel–Marcus Theories of the Unimolecular Reaction E. Origins of the Stochastic Approach to Microscopic Chemical Kinetics F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction IV. Enzyme Kinetics A. The Enzyme–Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis–Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		C. Subsequent Analysis and Study of the Pseudounimolecular	
D. The Rice-Ramsperger-Kassel and Rice-Ramsperger-Kassel-Marcus Theories of the Unimolecular Reaction E. Origins of the Stochastic Approach to Microscopic Chemical Kinetics F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction IV. Enzyme Kinetics A. The Enzyme-Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis-Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observables of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		Rate Constant k_{uni}	71
E. Origins of the Stochastic Approach to Microscopic Chemical Kinetics F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction IV. Enzyme Kinetics A. The Enzyme–Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis–Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of $p(A, \alpha, E)$ D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		D. The Rice-Ramsperger-Kassel and Rice-Ramsperger-	2
Chemical Kinetics F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction IV. Enzyme Kinetics A. The Enzyme–Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis–Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of $p(A, \alpha, E)$ D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		Kassel-Marcus Theories of the Unimolecular Reaction	74
F. Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular Reaction 103 IV. Enzyme Kinetics 142 A. The Enzyme-Substrate System 142 B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction 153 C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations 164 D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site 170 E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis-Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics 200 References 207 Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions 115 II. Systems, States, and Observables 217 A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems 220 B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State 220 C. Some Properties of $p(A, \alpha, E)$ 221 D. "Questions" 224 E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions 226 F. Questions and Observables on States 126 H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations 230 III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory 233 The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its 233 IV. The Genetic Systems 233			87
Reaction IV. Enzyme Kinetics A. The Enzyme–Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis–Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		E Macroscopic Stochastic Models of the Unimolecular	0.7
IV. Enzyme Kinetics142A. The Enzyme-Substrate System142B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction153C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations164D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site170E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis-Menten Mechanism194F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics200References207Quantum GeneticsRobert Rosen215II. Systems, States, and Observables217A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems220B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State220C. Some Properties of $p(A, \alpha, E)$ 221D. "Questions"222E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions226F. Questions and Observables226G. Expected Values of Observables on States226H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations236III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory237The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences235IV. The Genetic Systems236			103
A. The Enzyme–Substrate System B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis–Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems	IV.		142
 B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis—Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems 			142
C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis—Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References 200 Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		B. The Classical Mathematical Model of the Elementary	
 D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis–Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems 		Enzyme-Catalyzed Reaction	50.000
E. Stochastic Models of the Michaelis-Menten Mechanism F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References 200 207 Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		C. A Closer Look at Some Active Site Characterizations	
F. Some Further Examples of the Use of Stochastic Models in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics 200 207 Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions 215 II. Systems, States, and Observables 217 A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems 220 B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State 220 C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) 221 D. "Questions" 224 E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions 226 F. Questions and Observables 226 G. Expected Values of Observables on States 4. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations 230 III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory 231 The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences 232 IV. The Genetic Systems 236		D. Kinetic Significance of Active Site Stochastic Models of the Michaelis Menten Mechanism	
in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics References 200 References 207 Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of $p(A, \alpha, E)$ D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		E. Stochastic Wodels of the Wienachs Wienter Westamann	
References 207 Quantum Genetics Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) 221 D. "Questions" 224 E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions 226 F. Questions and Observables 226 G. Expected Values of Observables on States 228 H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations 230 III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory 232 The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences 235 IV. The Genetic Systems 236		in Dealing with Complex Biochemical Kinetics	200
Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions 215 II. Systems, States, and Observables 2217 A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems 220 B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State 220 C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) 221 D. "Questions" 224 E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions 226 F. Questions and Observables 226 G. Expected Values of Observables on States 228 H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations 230 III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory 232 The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences 235 IV. The Genetic Systems 236			207
Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions 215 II. Systems, States, and Observables 2217 A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems 220 B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State 220 C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) 221 D. "Questions" 224 E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions 226 F. Questions and Observables 226 G. Expected Values of Observables on States 228 H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations 230 III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory 232 The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences 235 IV. The Genetic Systems 236			
Robert Rosen I. The Basic Genetic Questions 215 II. Systems, States, and Observables 2217 A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems 220 B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State 220 C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) 221 D. "Questions" 224 E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions 226 F. Questions and Observables 226 G. Expected Values of Observables on States 228 H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations 230 III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory 232 The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences 235 IV. The Genetic Systems 236	_		
 I. The Basic Genetic Questions II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems 	Qι	iantum Genetics	
II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems	Ro	obert Rosen	
II. Systems, States, and Observables A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems			
A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of $p(A, \alpha, E)$ D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems			215
 B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems 	II		217
 C. Some Properties of p(A, α, E) D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems 		A. Macrophysical and Microphysical Systems	220
D. "Questions" E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		B. A More Accurate Formation of the Notion of State	
E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions E. Questions and Observables C. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations Uncertainty Relations 230 III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences 231 IV. The Genetic Systems			224
F. Questions and Observables G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems		E. Some Properties of the Set of Questions	226
G. Expected Values of Observables on States H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the Uncertainty Relations III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems 228 228 229 230 231 232 233		F. Questions and Observables	226
Uncertainty Relations 230 III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory 233 The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences 233 IV. The Genetic Systems 236		G. Expected Values of Observables on States	228
III. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems 232 233 234		H. Simultaneous Observations, Commutation and the	220
The Universality Postulate of Microphysics and Its Consequences IV. The Genetic Systems 23:			
Consequences 23: IV. The Genetic Systems 23:	II	I. The Usual Form of Quantum Theory	232
IV. The Genetic Systems 236			235
IV. The Genetic Systems		90000 B AT	236
A The Dhanetypic Observable 4	IV		238
B. Limit Points in $\sigma(A)$ and Resolving Power 24		A. The Phenotypic Observable A	240
B. Limit Points in o(A) and Resolving Tower		B. Limit Foilts in o(A) and Resolving I over	
D. Degeneracy, Perturbation, and Allelism 24		C. An Example: Lysogeny	241

Contents	lX
V. The Operators B and C , and Their Interrelationships with	247
the Genetic Observable A	247
VI. Interpretation	250
References	252
Chapter 4 Excitability Phenomena in Membranes	
D. Agin	
I. Introduction	253
II. Squid Axon and the Hodgkin-Huxley Equations:	254
Concerning Models and Theories	255
III. Descriptive Equations for the Axon Membrane IV. Research Objectives	258
V. The Movement of Charged Particles across Potential Barriers	259
VI. The Equations of Electrodiffusion	. 260
VII. Physical Systems with Negative Conductance	264
A. Tunnel Effects	265
B. Oxide Films	265
C. Passivated Iron	266
D. Teorell Oscillator	266
E. Black Lipid Membranes and Organic Films	266
VIII. A Steady-State Model Involving Fixed Charges	267
IX. The Nonstationary State	269
Bibliography	270
AUTHOR INDEX	279
SUBJECT INDEX	284

